

Part 1: Sexual Integrity of Expatriate Christian Men in Cambodia - 2014



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Kenneth Taylor, LCSW

Why did we do the Survey?


- Mark Ainsworth (Christian Vision for Men) – recognizing the need for the church (in this case the international church) to be good role models
- Kenneth Taylor (Psychotherapist, ICA) - recognizing the need for member care in this area
- Glenn Miles PhD (Director of Prevention, Love146) - recognizing the need to address demand of sexual exploitation by starting with ourselves.

Methodology

- Set up the survey on Survey Monkey
 - Confidential, secure, easy to access and share.
- Asked some general demographics
- Asked some direct questions
 - Have you done...? Do you do...?
- Also indirect questions
 - The effects of sexual behaviours on them & others
 - PATHOS




Limitations

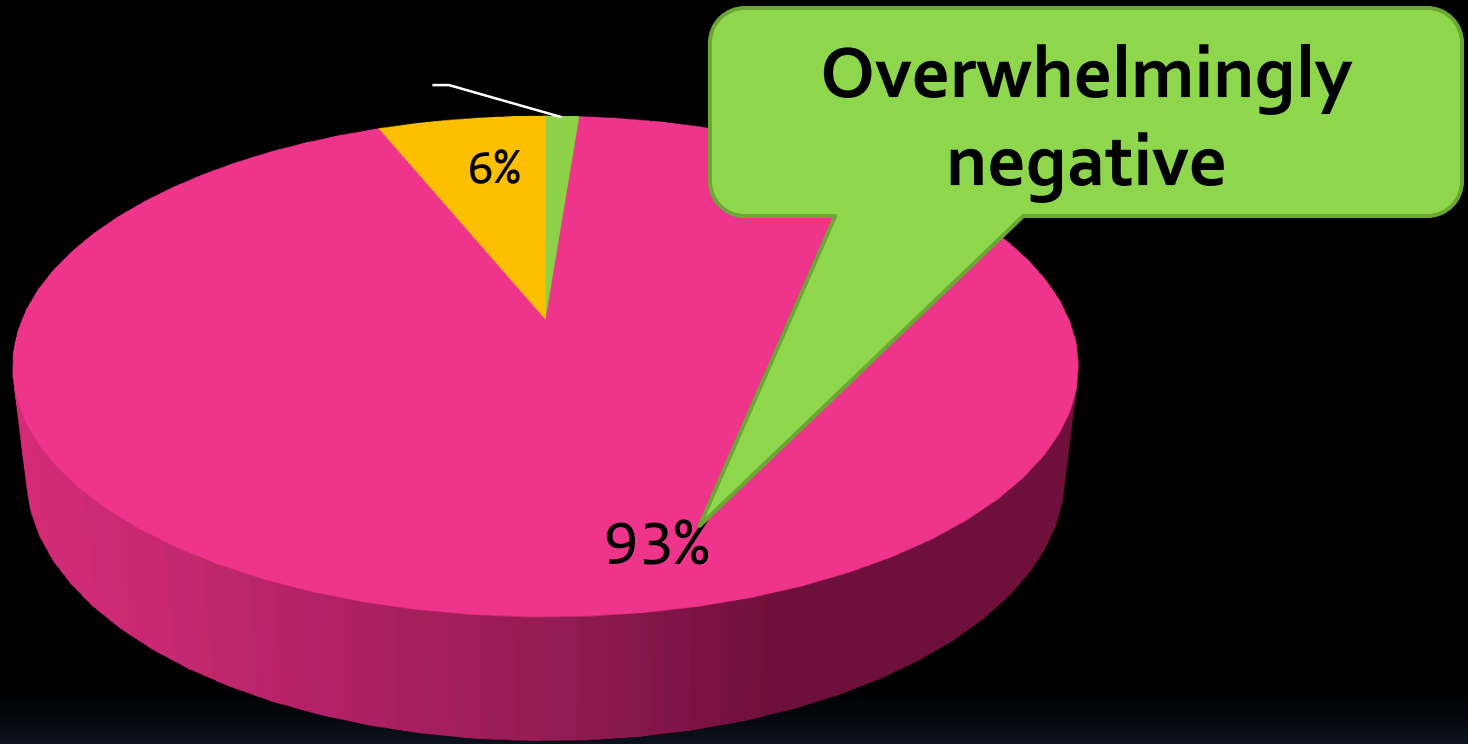
- Self selected group – those who are more holier or those who are more at risk or both
 - Relied on those who accessed places where the research advertised or referred to.
 - Huge changes between two dates in terms of who is working in Cambodia as Christians
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Results

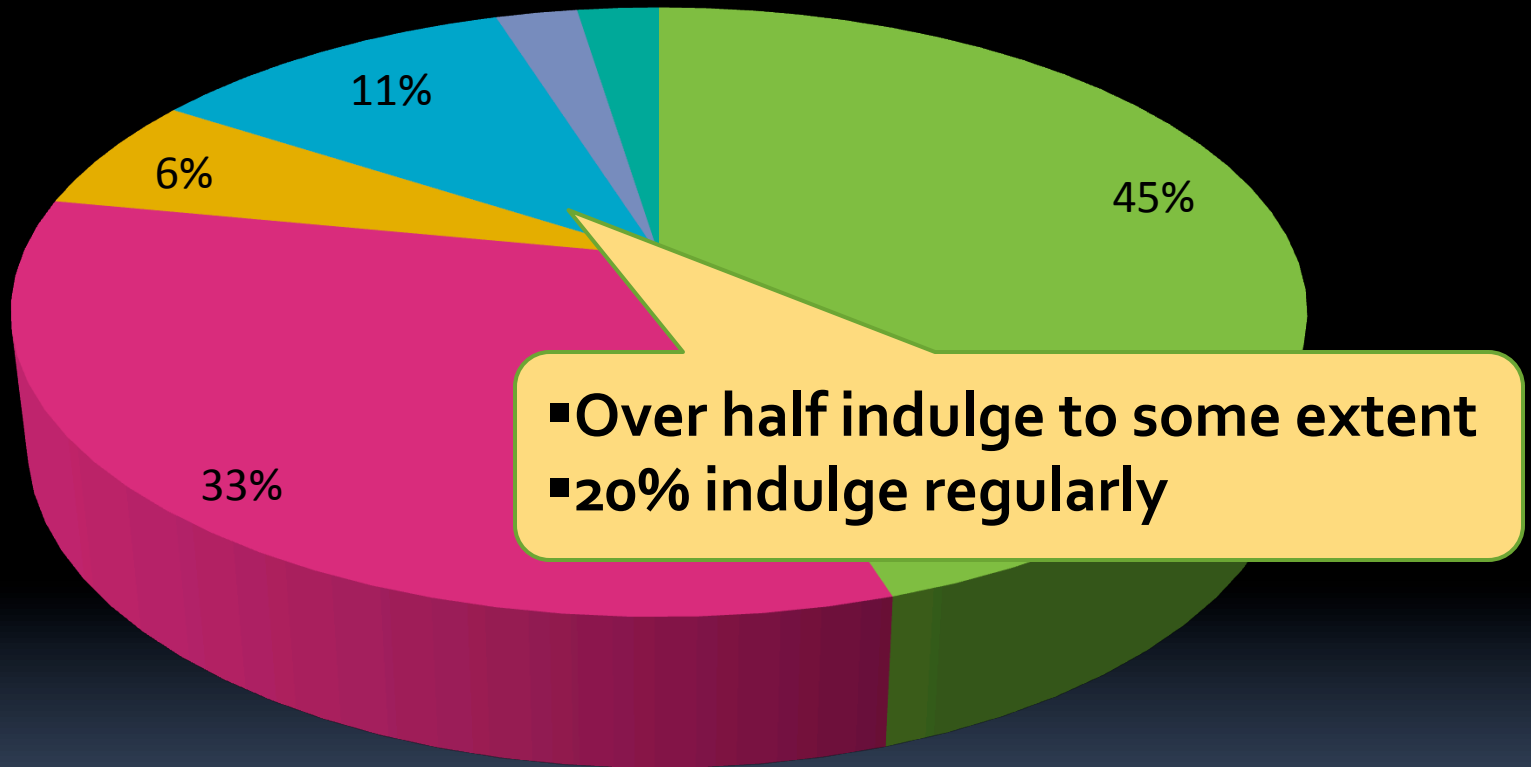
- We had 99 responses.
 - The results of those who were atheist, agnostic or other religions (7 men) were left out the main results
 - 82 valid responses
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What is your view on Porn?



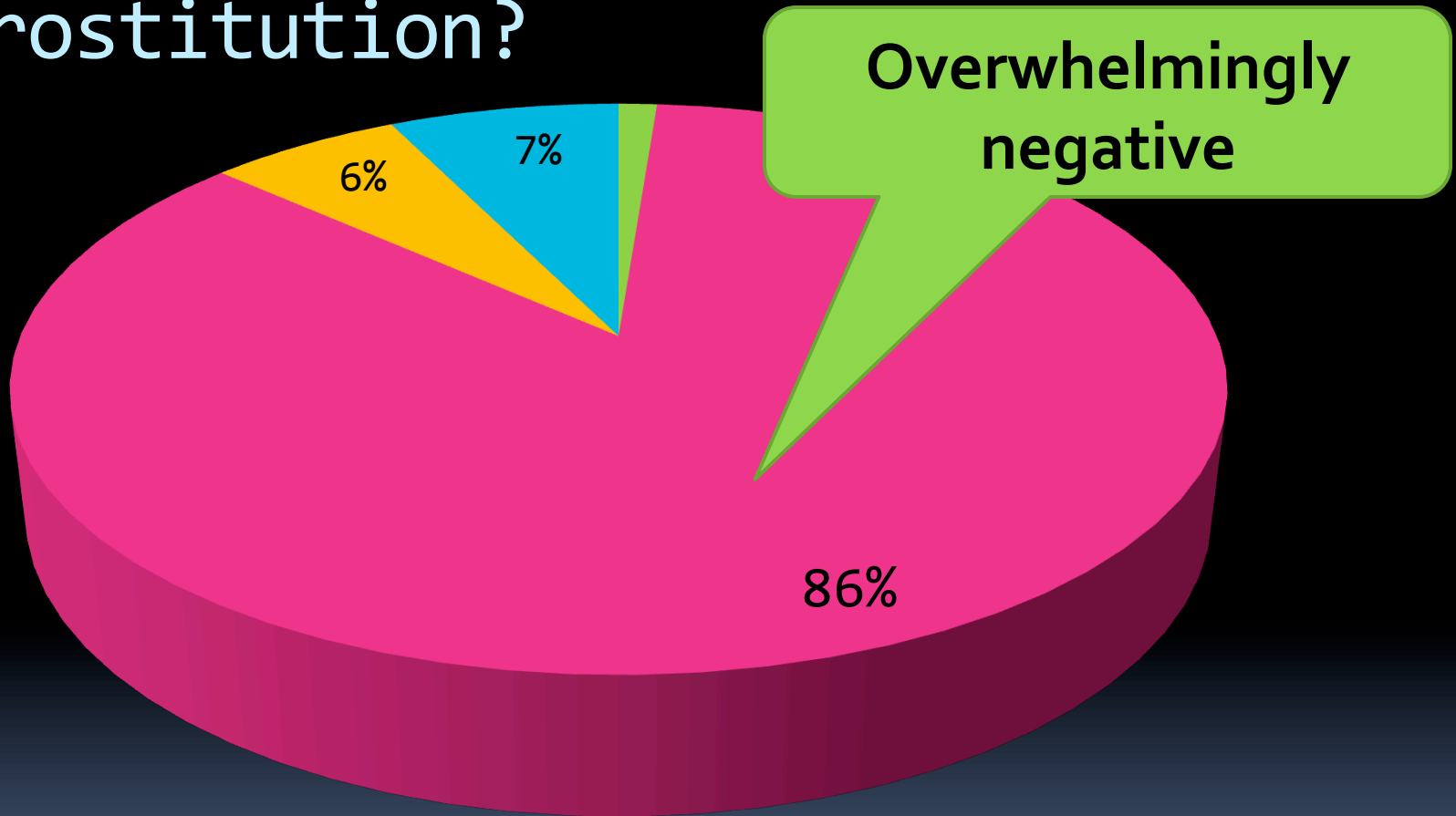
- Positive
- Negative
- Acceptable to relieve sexual tension
- No answer given

How often do you view porn?



■ Never ■ Rarely ■ Monthly ■ Weekly ■ More than weekly ■ No answer given

What is your view on prostitution?

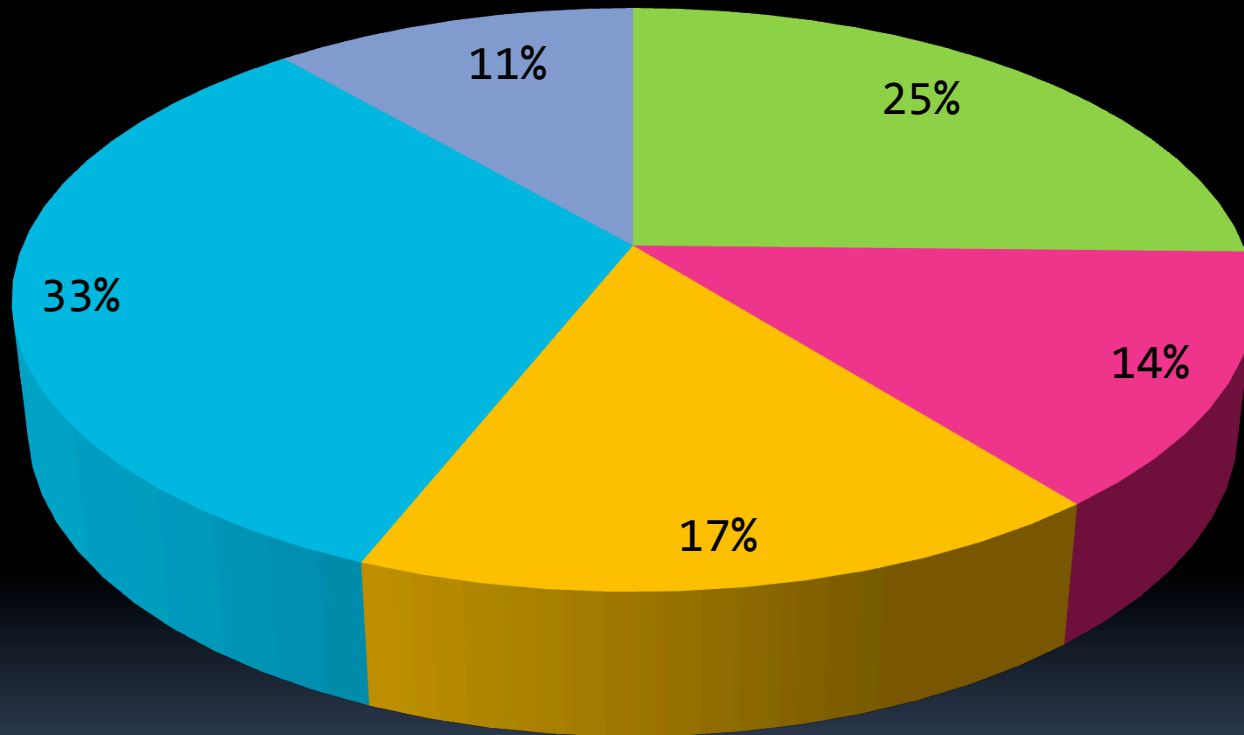


■ Positive ■ Negative ■ Neutral ■ No answer given

View on Prostitution

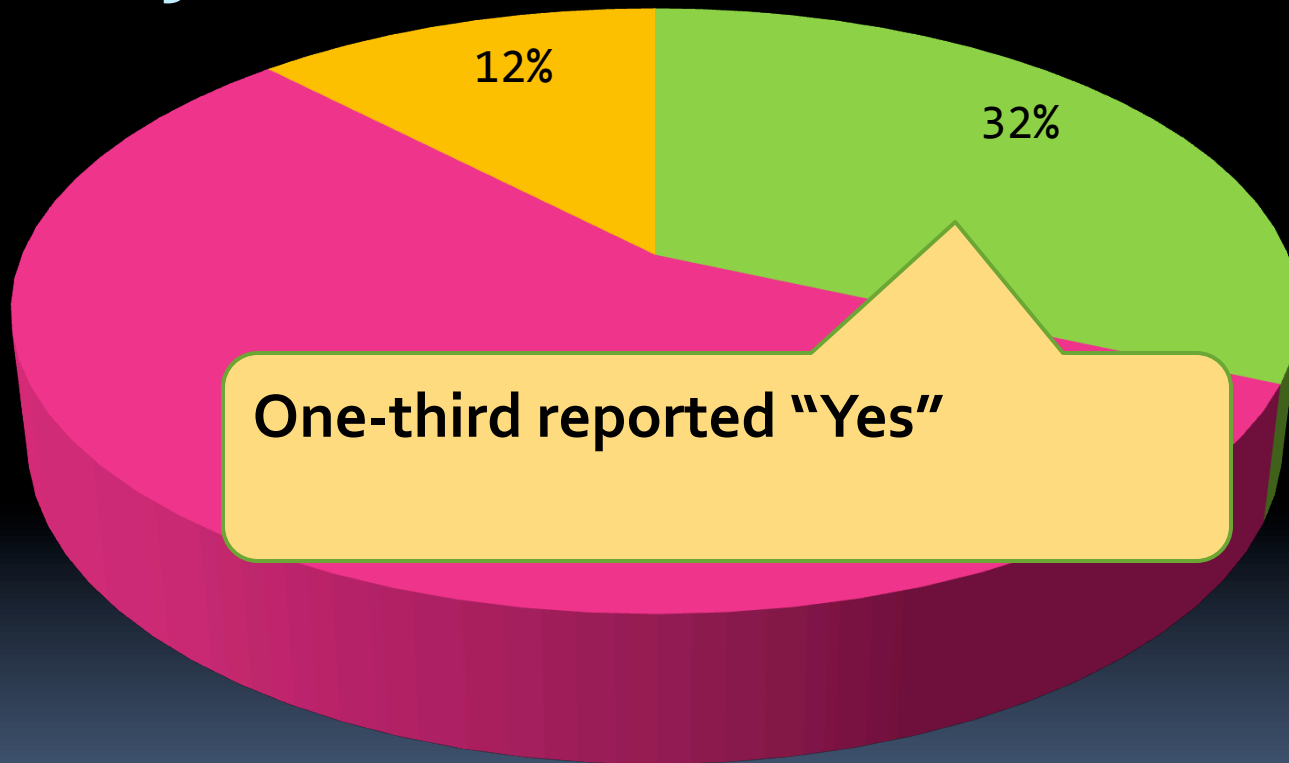
What is your view on Prostitution?	MST Project	Expat Survey
Positive	12%	1.2%
Negative	49%	85.4%
Neutral	38%	6.1%

Why do you think men use prostitutes?



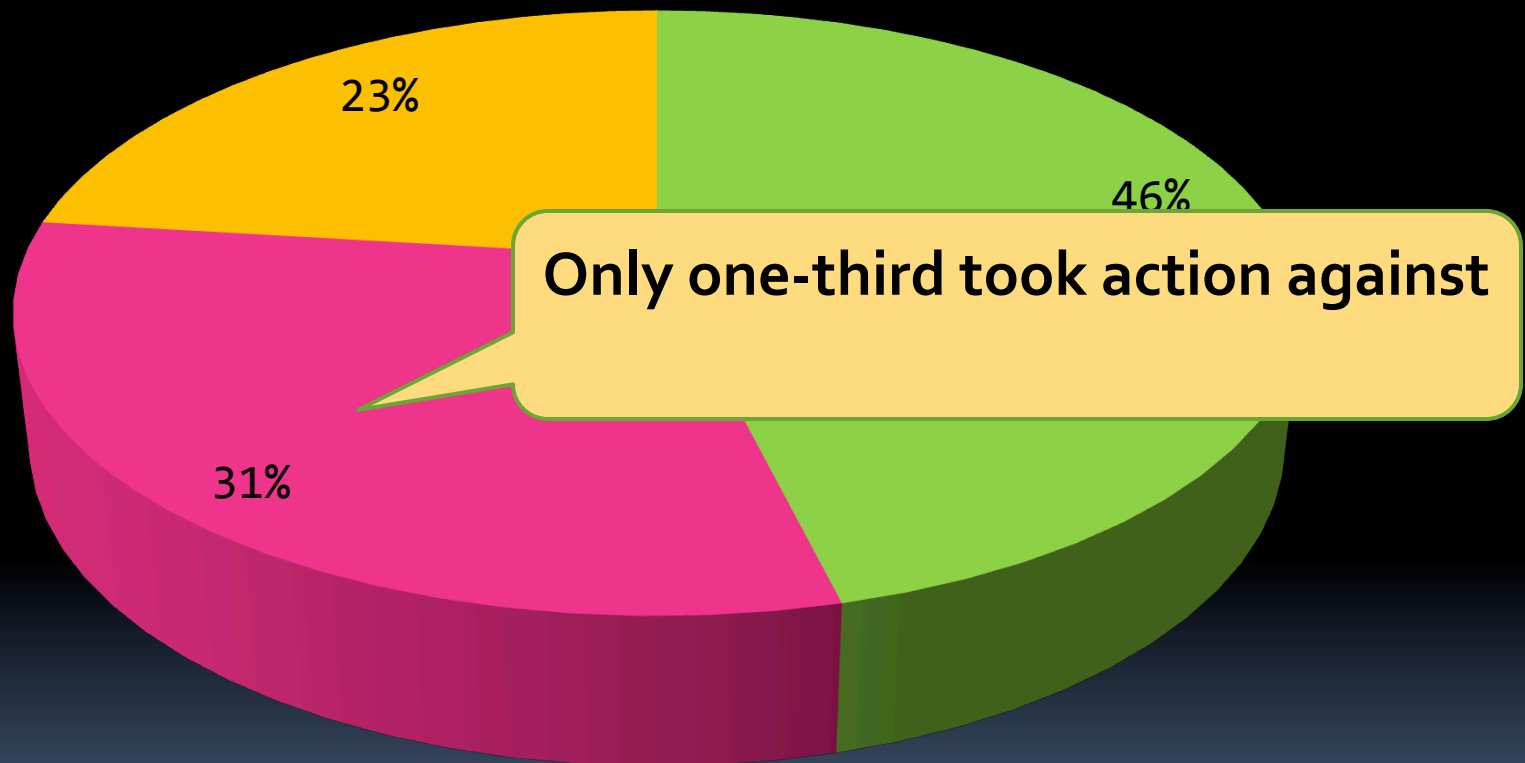
■ Loneliness ■ Desire for power ■ Need for love
■ Lack of intimacy ■ Other

Have you had a 'traditional' massage where masseur touched you sexually?



■ Yes ■ No ■ No answer given

How did you respond when you were touched?



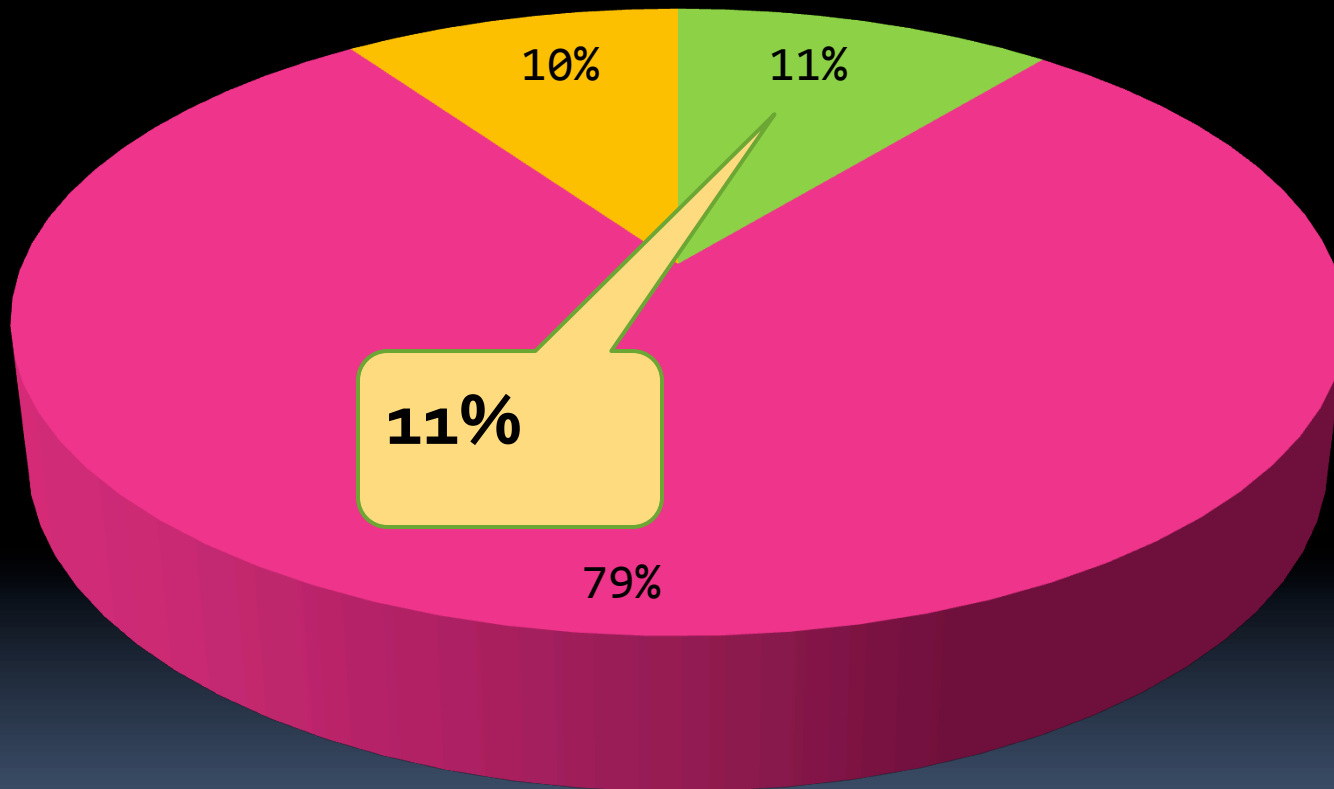
■ Ignored it ■ Told her/him to stop ■ Encouraged them to continue

Traditional to Erotic Massage

	Married	Single	All
Total No. of Men	17	9	26
Ignored It	52.9%	33.3%	46.2%
Told her/him to stop	23.5%	44.4%	30.8%
Encouraged them to continue	23.5%	22.2%	23.1%
No Response	0%	0%	0

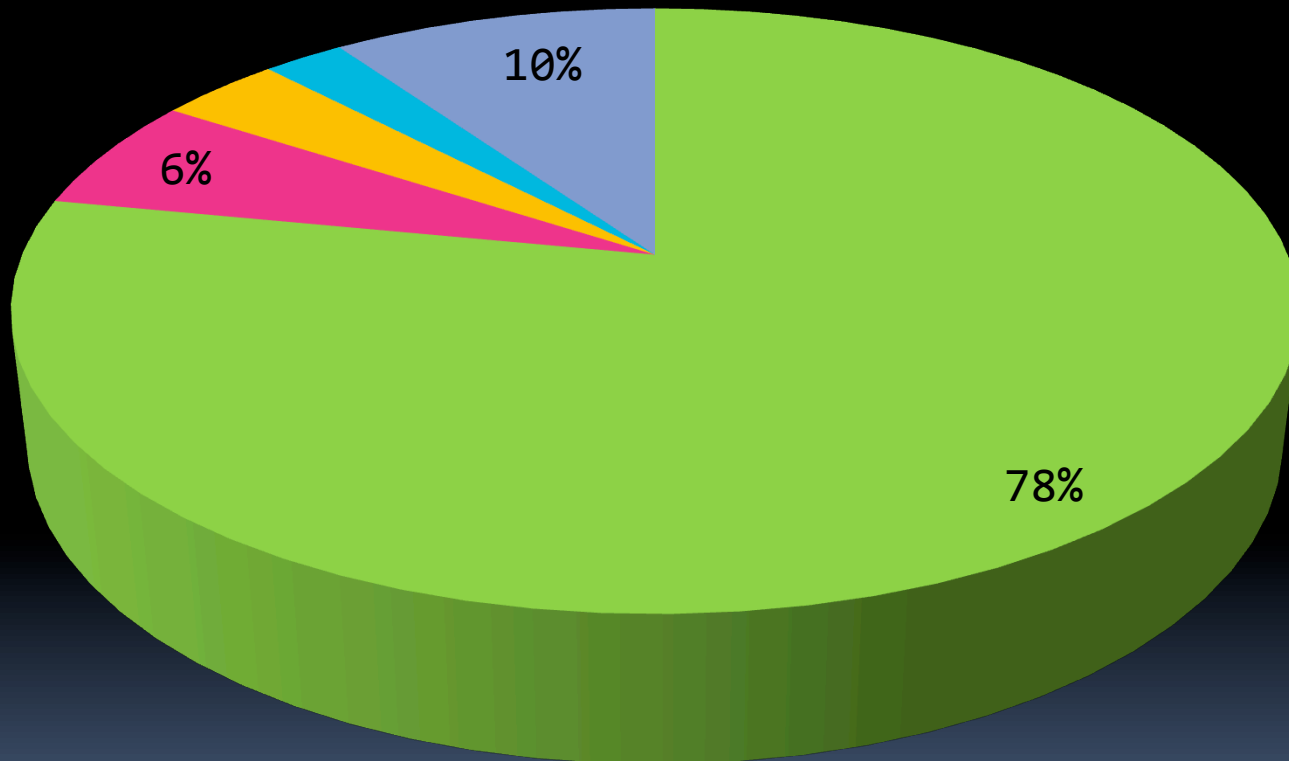
More singles than marrieds took action against

Have you ever intentionally had an erotic massage?



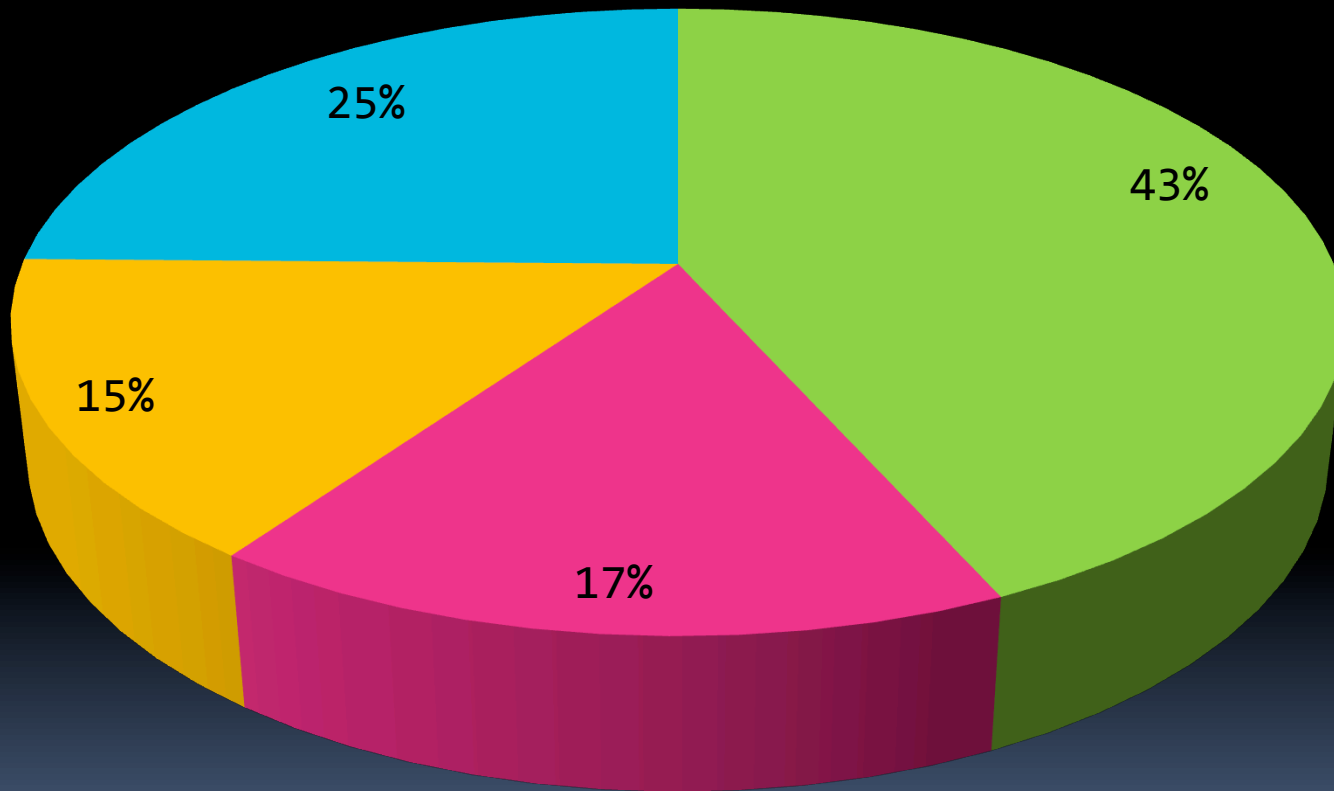
■ Yes ■ No ■ No answer given

How often do you have an erotic massage?



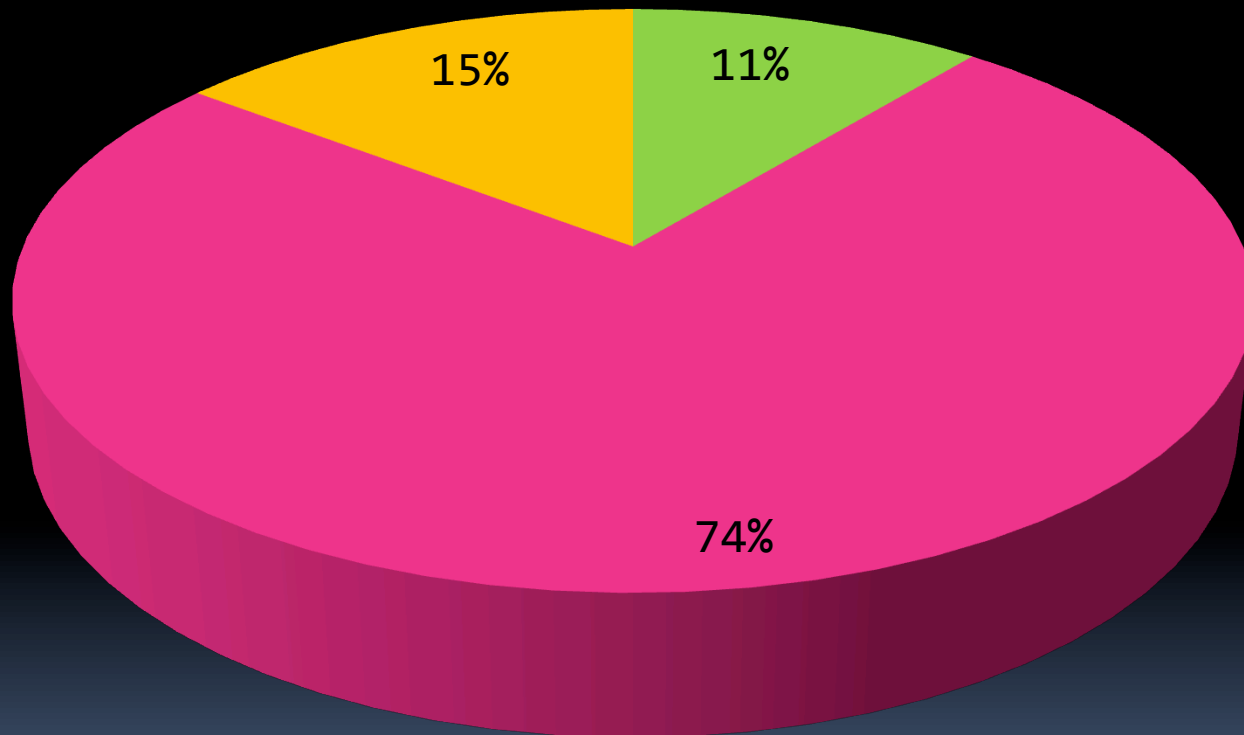
■ Never ■ Infrequently ■ Weekly ■ Monthly ■ No answer given

Do you feel that erotic massage is the same as prostitution?



■ Yes ■ No ■ It depends ■ No answer given

Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a prostitute?



■ Yes ■ No ■ No answer given

Pornography vs. Sex with

29% of men have one of these 3


	Porn \geq Monthly	Sex with Prostitute	Intentional Erotic Massage
Porn \geq Monthly	20%	5%	5%
Sex with Prostitute	5%	11%	7%
Intentional Erotic Massage	5%	7%	11%

Crossover of all is 2.4% - 2 (Christian) men.

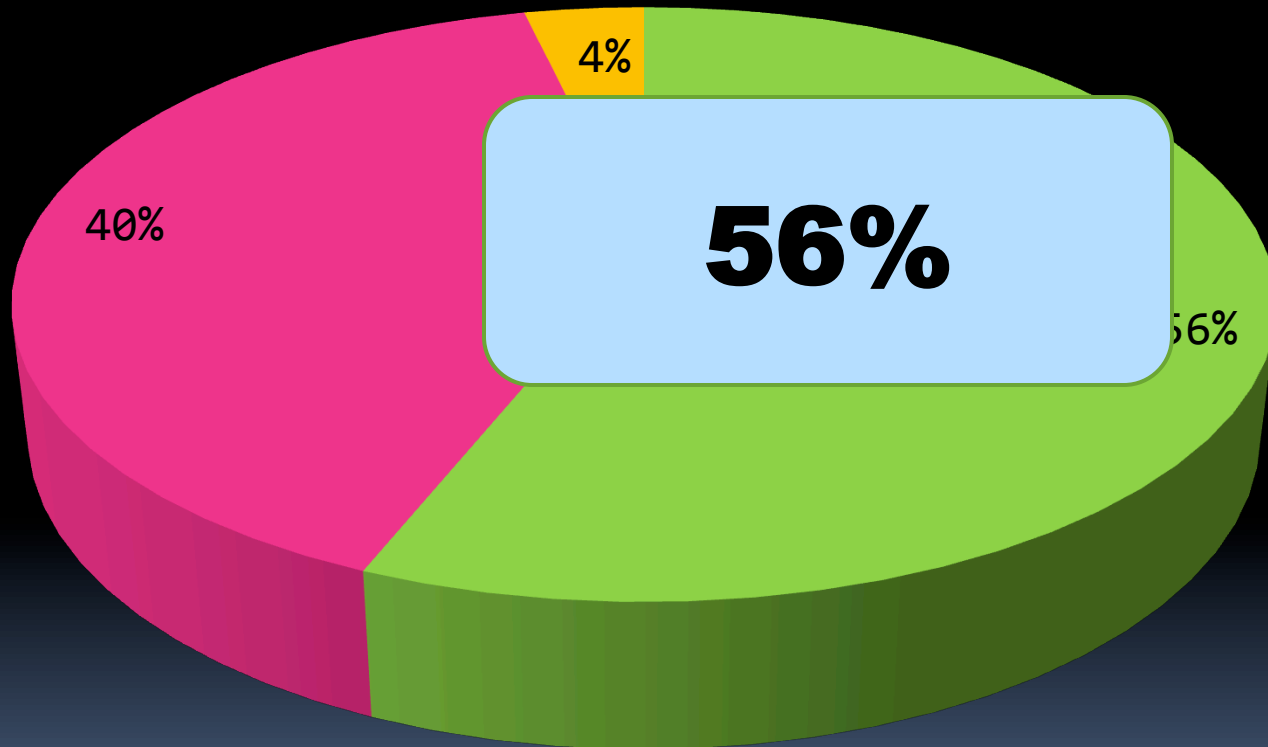
Men have one of these three is 29% - 24 (Christian) men.



PATHOS

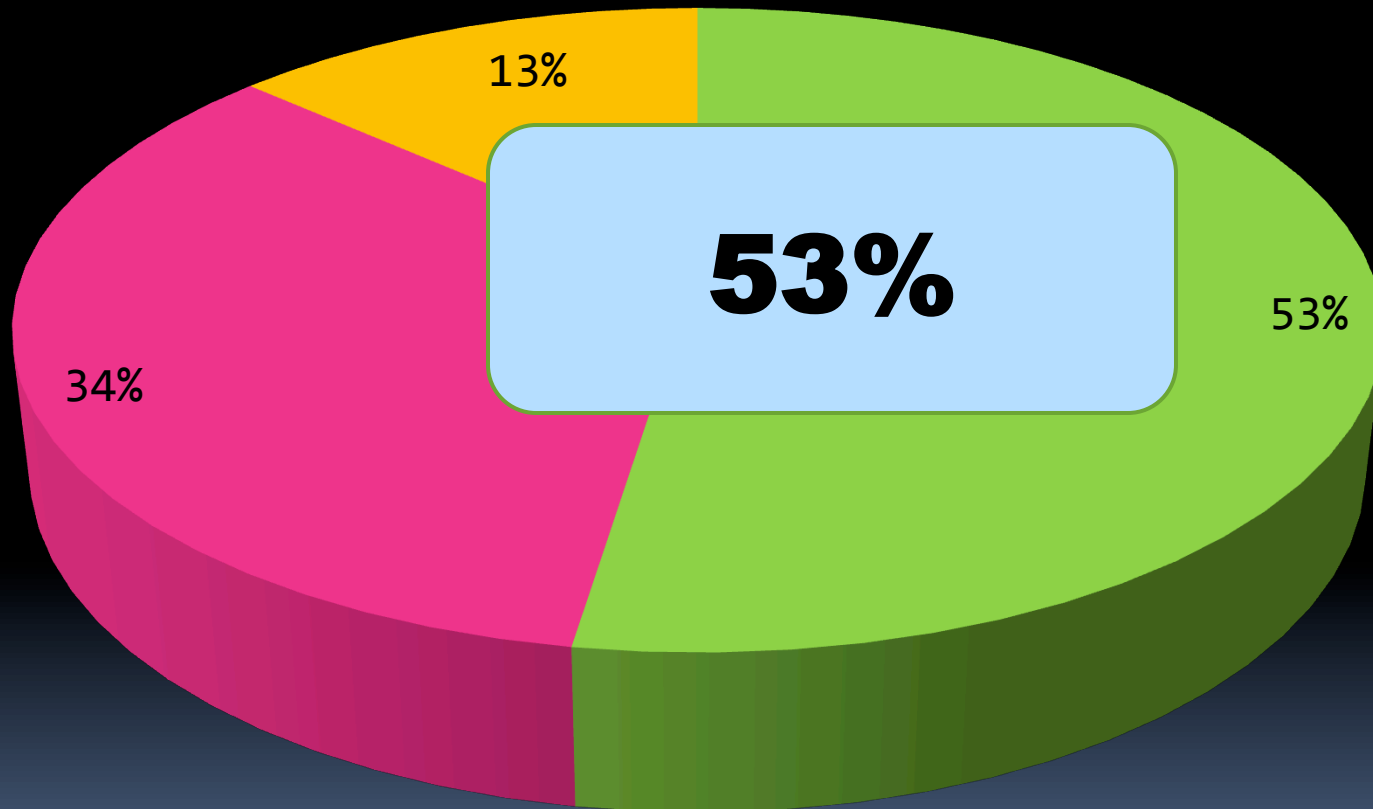
- **P**reoccupied – Do you often find yourself preoccupied with sexual thoughts
 - **A**shamed – Do you hide some of your sexual behavior from others?
 - **T**reatment – Have you ever sought therapy for sexual behavior you did not like?
 - **H**urt others – Has anyone been hurt emotionally because of your sexual behavior?
 - **O**ut of control – Do you feel controlled by your sexual desire?
 - **S**ad – When you have sex, do you feel depressed afterwards?
- 

Are you pre-occupied by sexual thoughts?



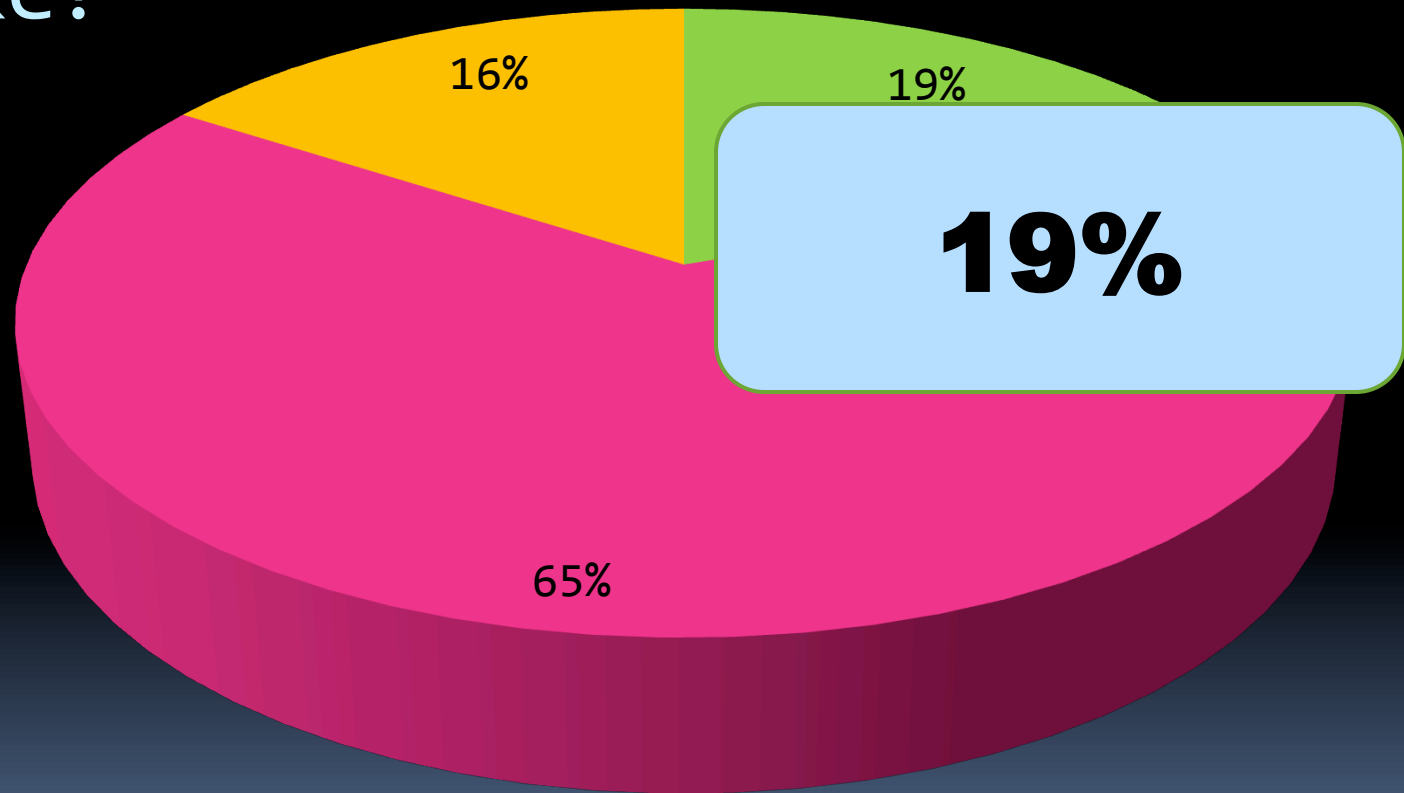
■ Yes ■ No ■ No answer given

Do you hide some of your sexual behavior from others?



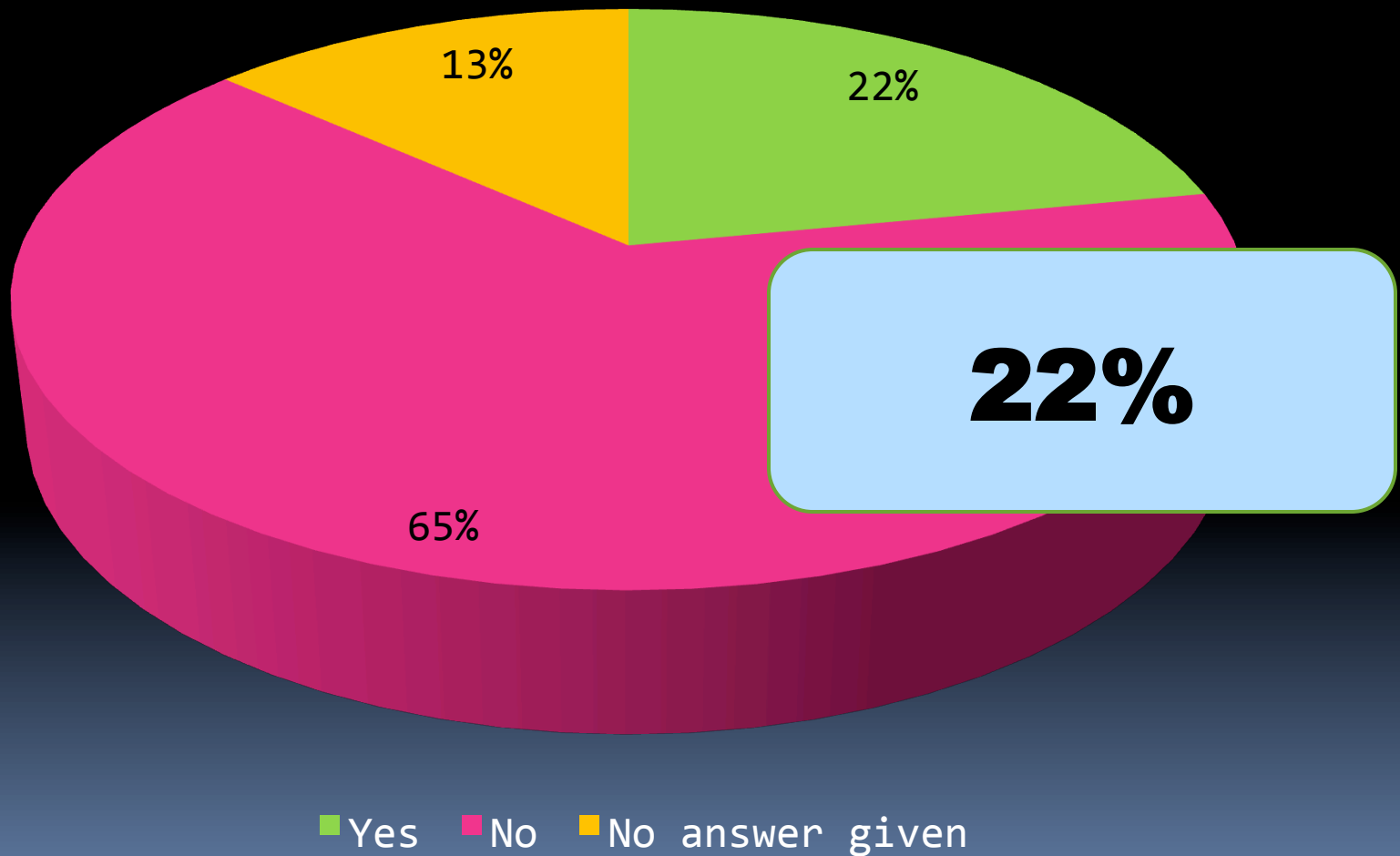
■ Yes ■ No ■ No answer given

Have you sought counseling/therapy for sexual behavior you do not like?

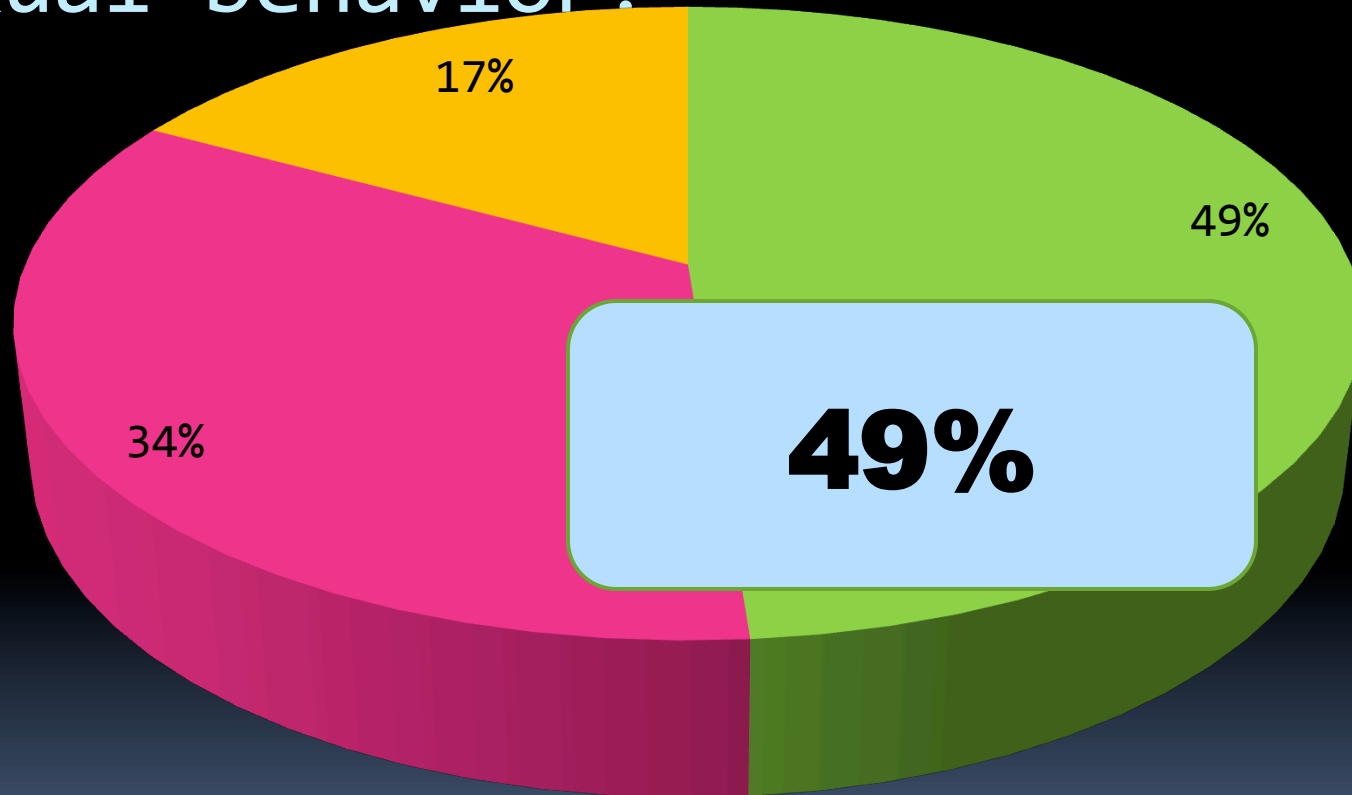


■ Yes ■ No ■ No answer given

Do you feel controlled by your sexual desire?

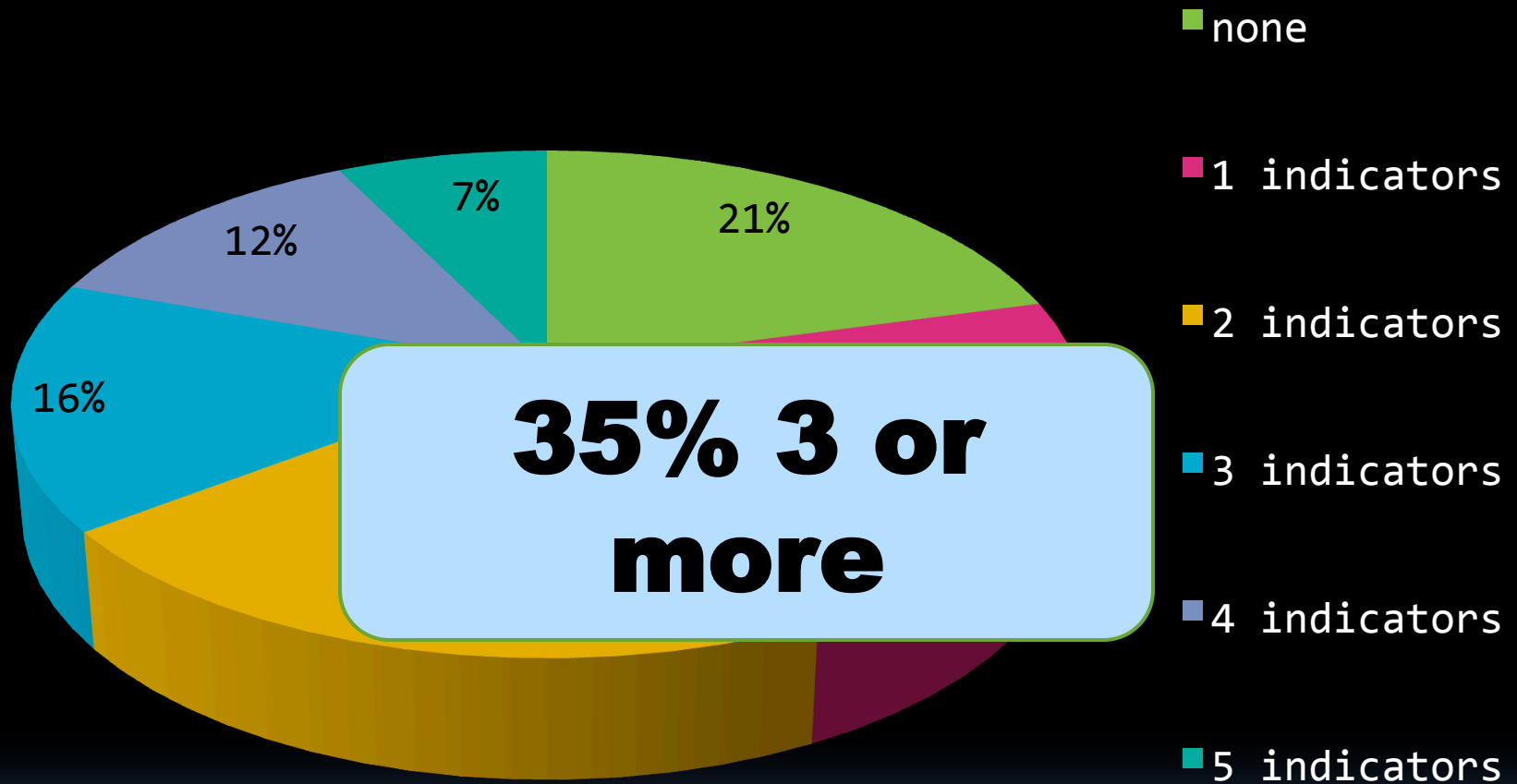


Do you feel depressed or discouraged about aspect of your sexual behavior?



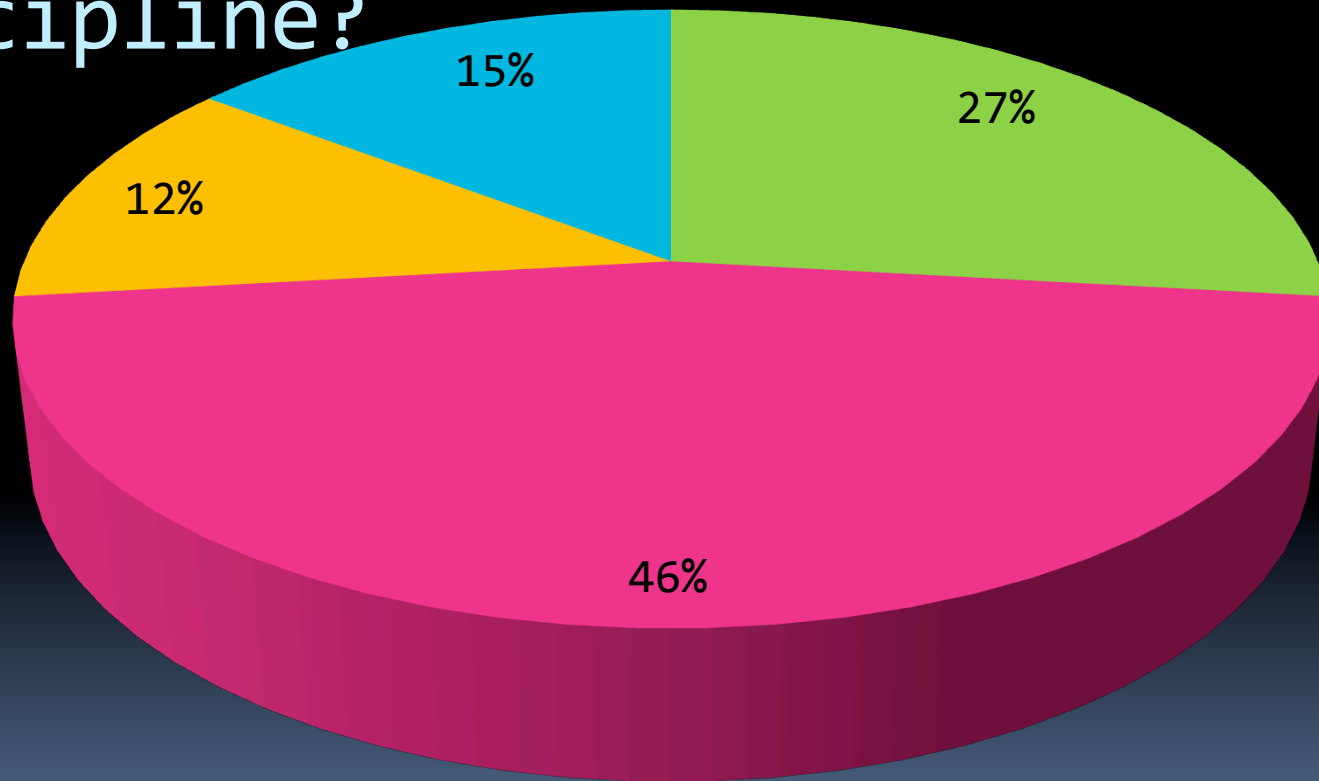
■ Yes ■ No ■ No answer given

Sexual Addiction Indicators



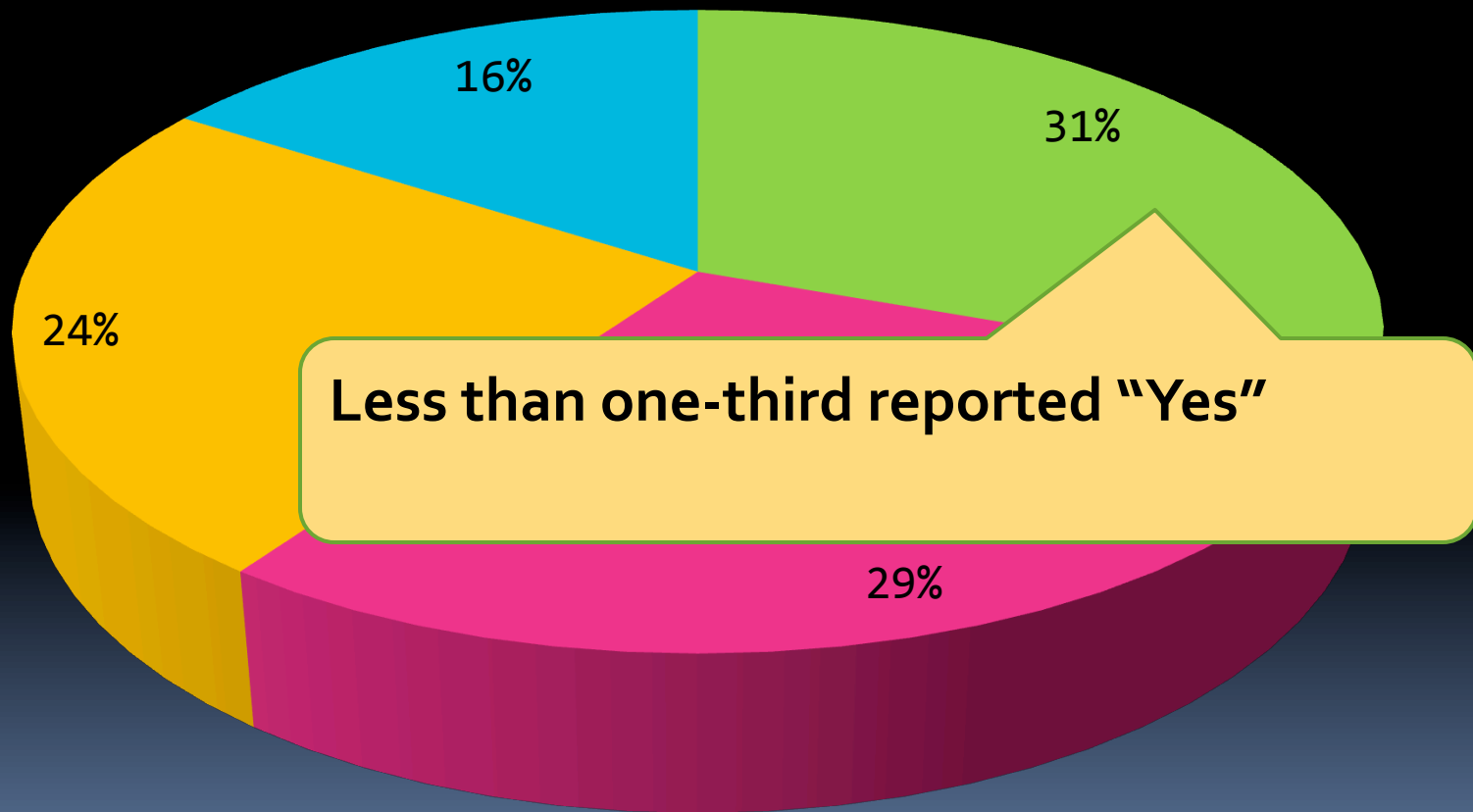
From the above data, 35% stated yes to 3 or more questions, which indicates the presence of sex addiction. This is somewhat lower than most surveys taken in the United States have shown for the Christian population.

Are you fearful that if honest about any aspect of your sexual behavior that you may face discipline?



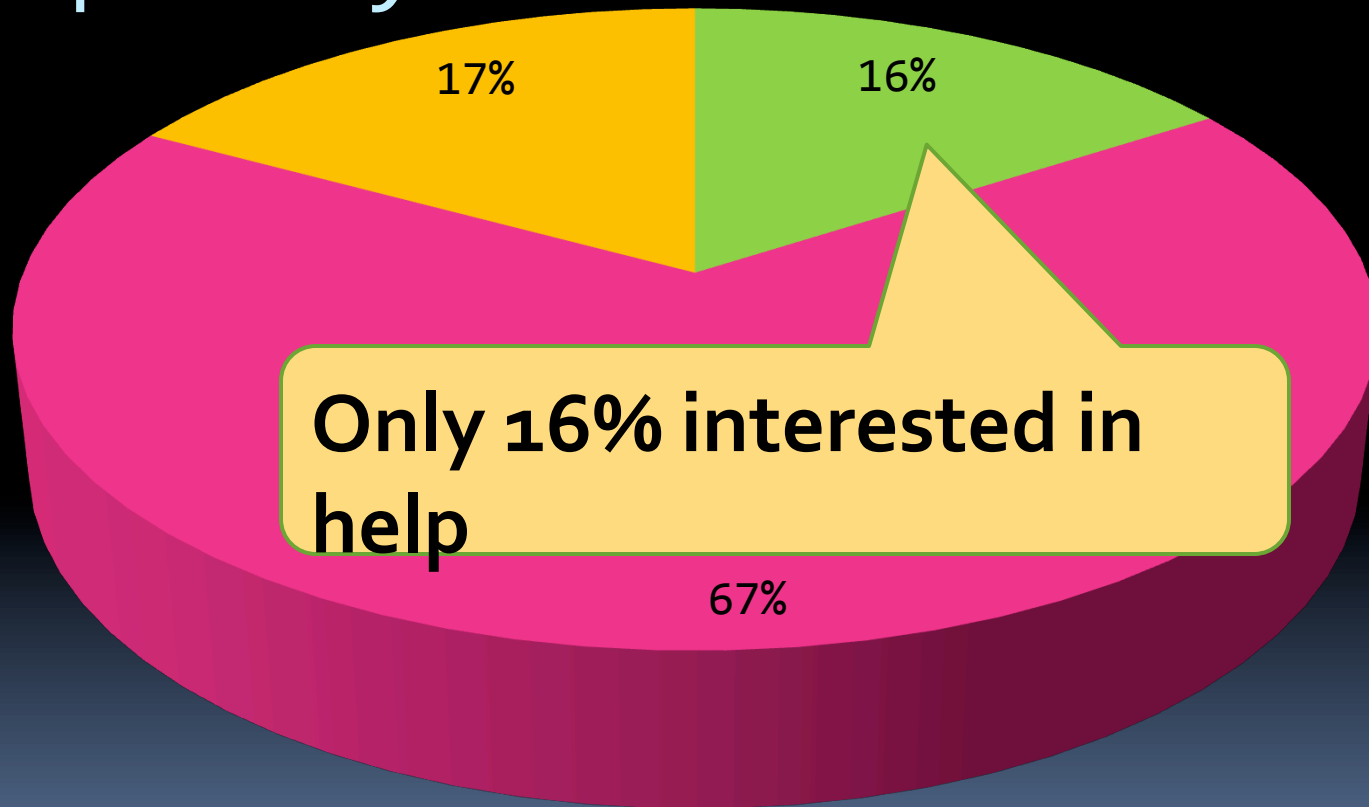
■ Yes ■ No ■ Not relevant ■ No answer given

How likely would you go to church/mission/NGO leader to discuss sexual issues?



■ Have done so ■ Only if desperate ■ Never ■ No answer given


Would you like to receive/be part of any counseling/therapy/support group for your sexual behavior?



■ Yes ■ No ■ No answer given

Help?

	Single	Married	5+ Yrs in Kh	2 - 5 Yrs in Kh	1 - 2 Yrs in Kh	< 1 Yr in Kh	All
Sought help?	25.0%	17.7%	18.8%	17.4%	17.6%	30.0%	19.5%
Be part of group?	35.0%	9.7%	15.6%	8.7%	11.8%	40.0%	15.9%
Total	20	62	32	23	17	10	82

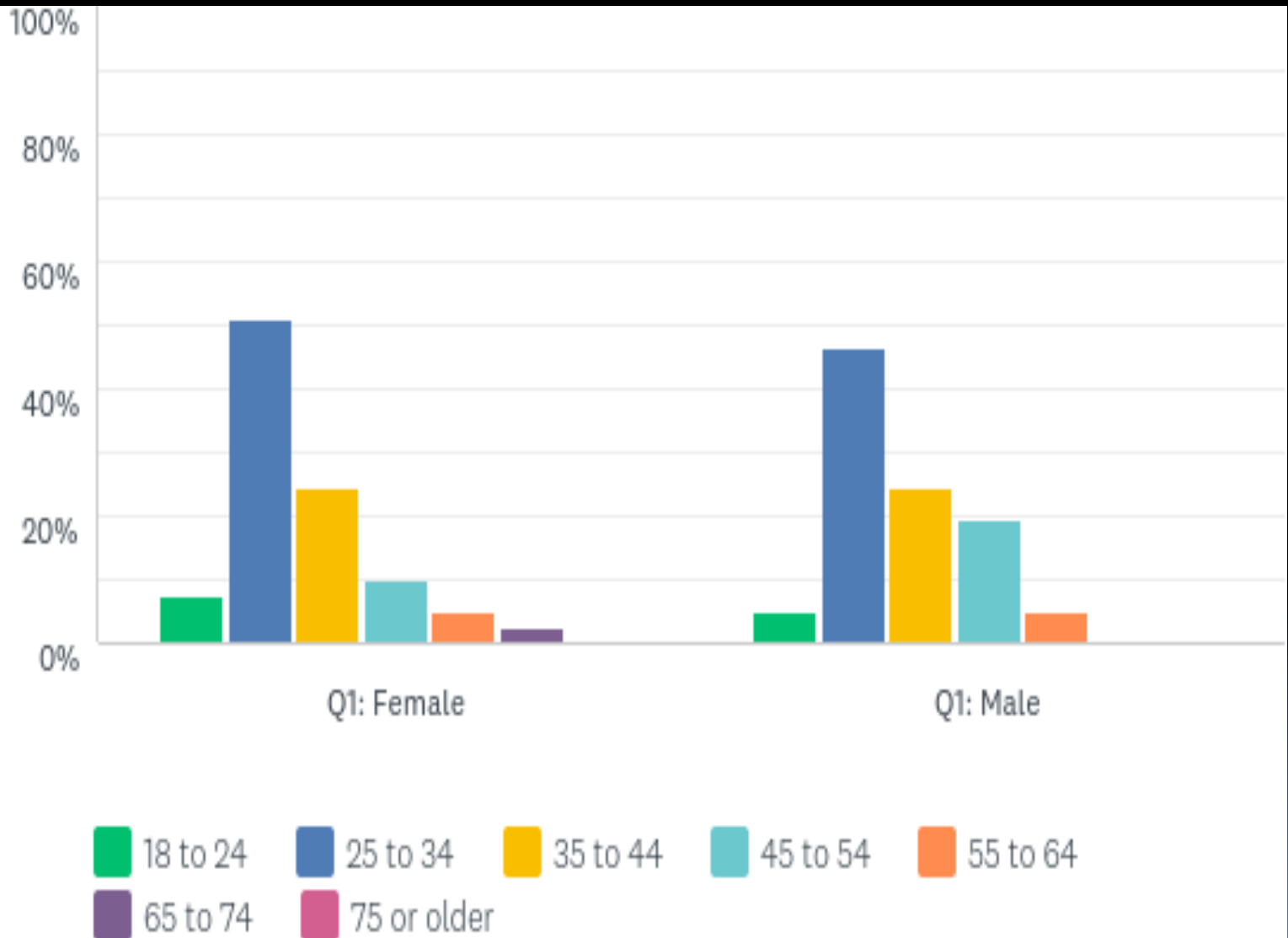


Part 2: Sexual Challenges of Expatriate Men and Women Christians in Cambodia 2018

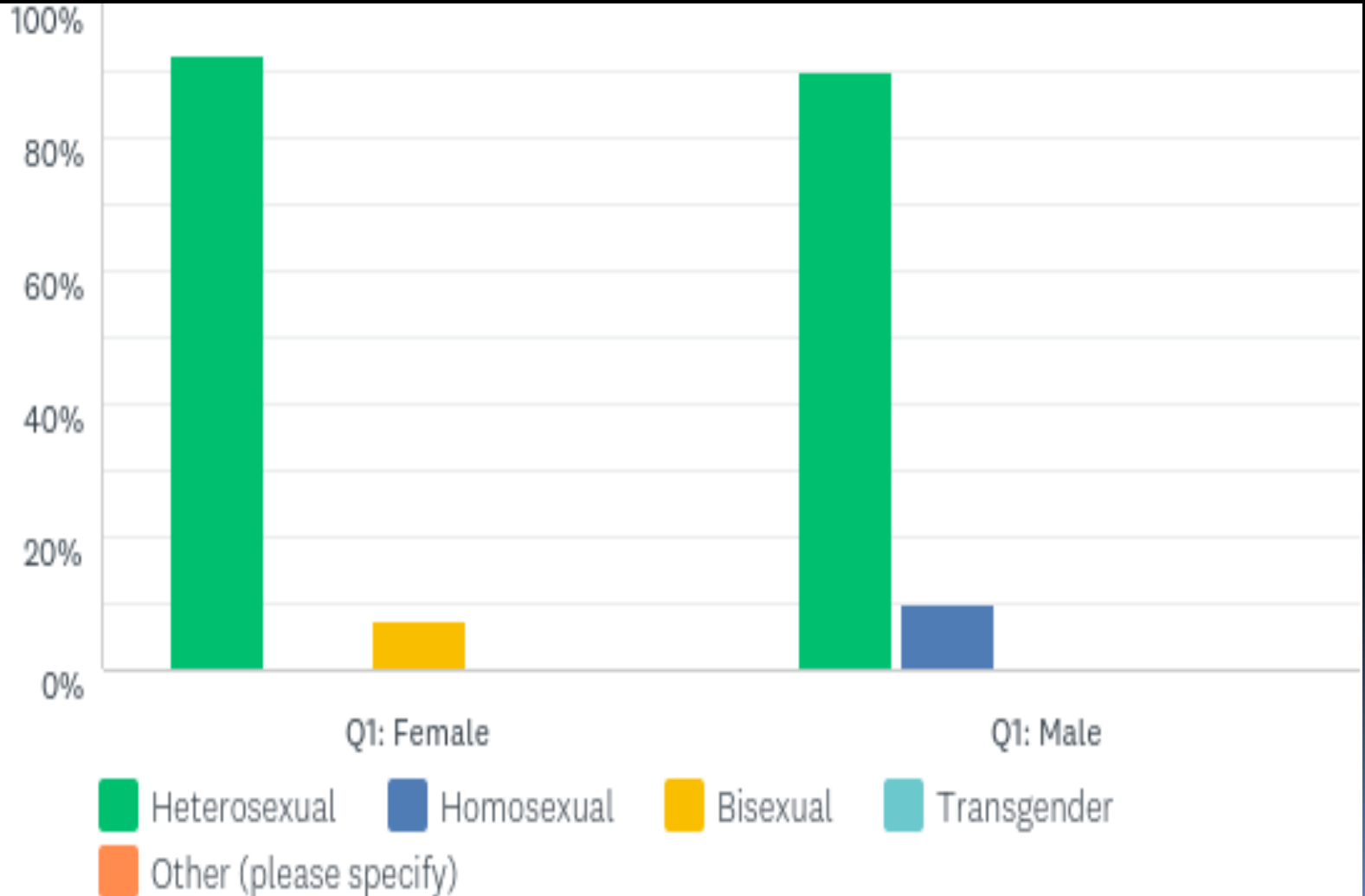


Glenn Miles PhD,

Q2: What is your age? (82/82)



Q3: What is your sexual orientation? (81/82)

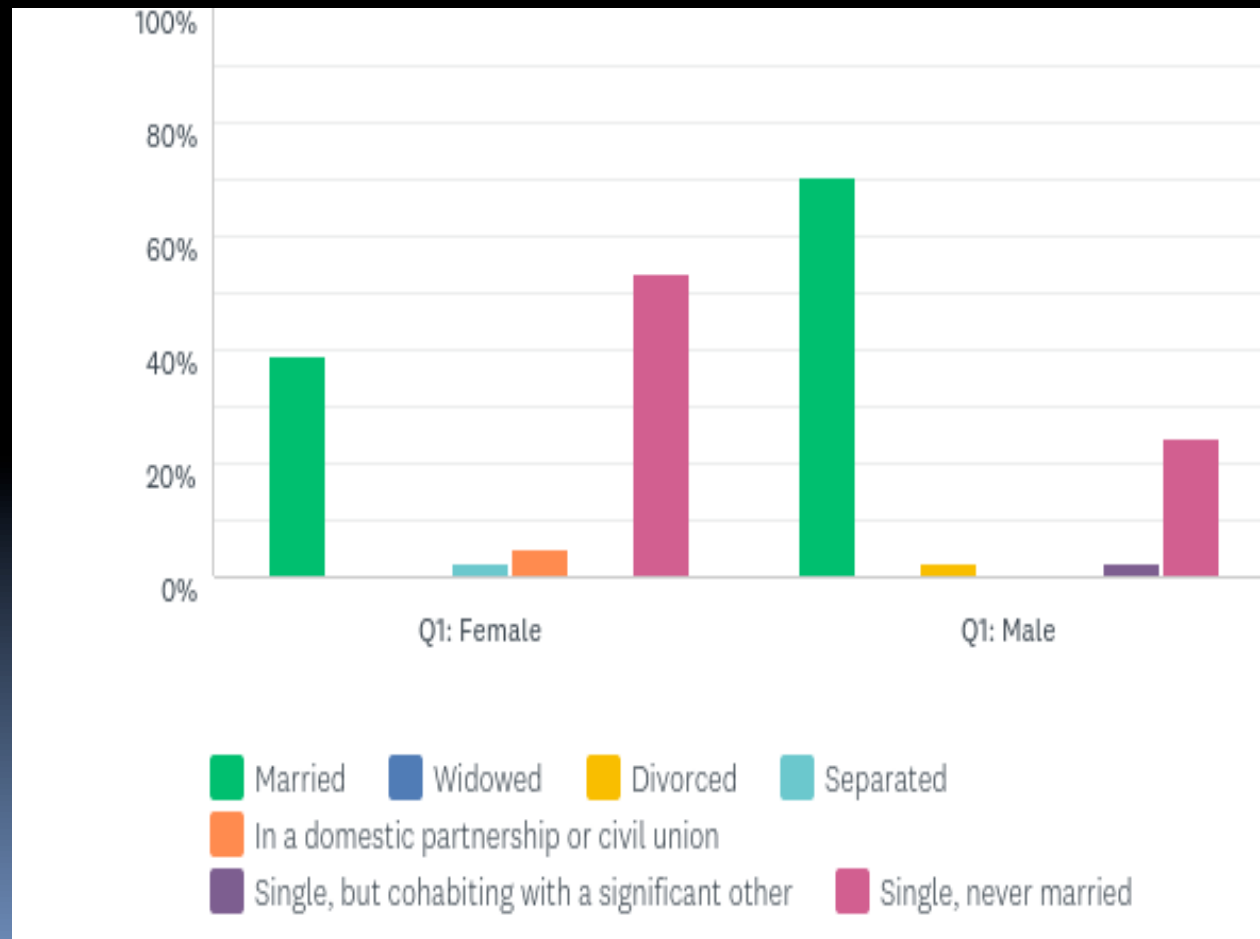


Q3: What is your sexual orientation?

- Answered: 81 Skipped: 1

	HETEROSEXUAL	HOMOSEXUAL	BISEXUAL	TRANSGENDER	OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)	TOTAL
Q1: Female	92.68% 38	0.00% 0	7.32% 3	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	50.62% 41
Q1: Male	90.00% 36	10.00% 4	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	49.38% 40
Total Respondents	74	4	3	0	0	81

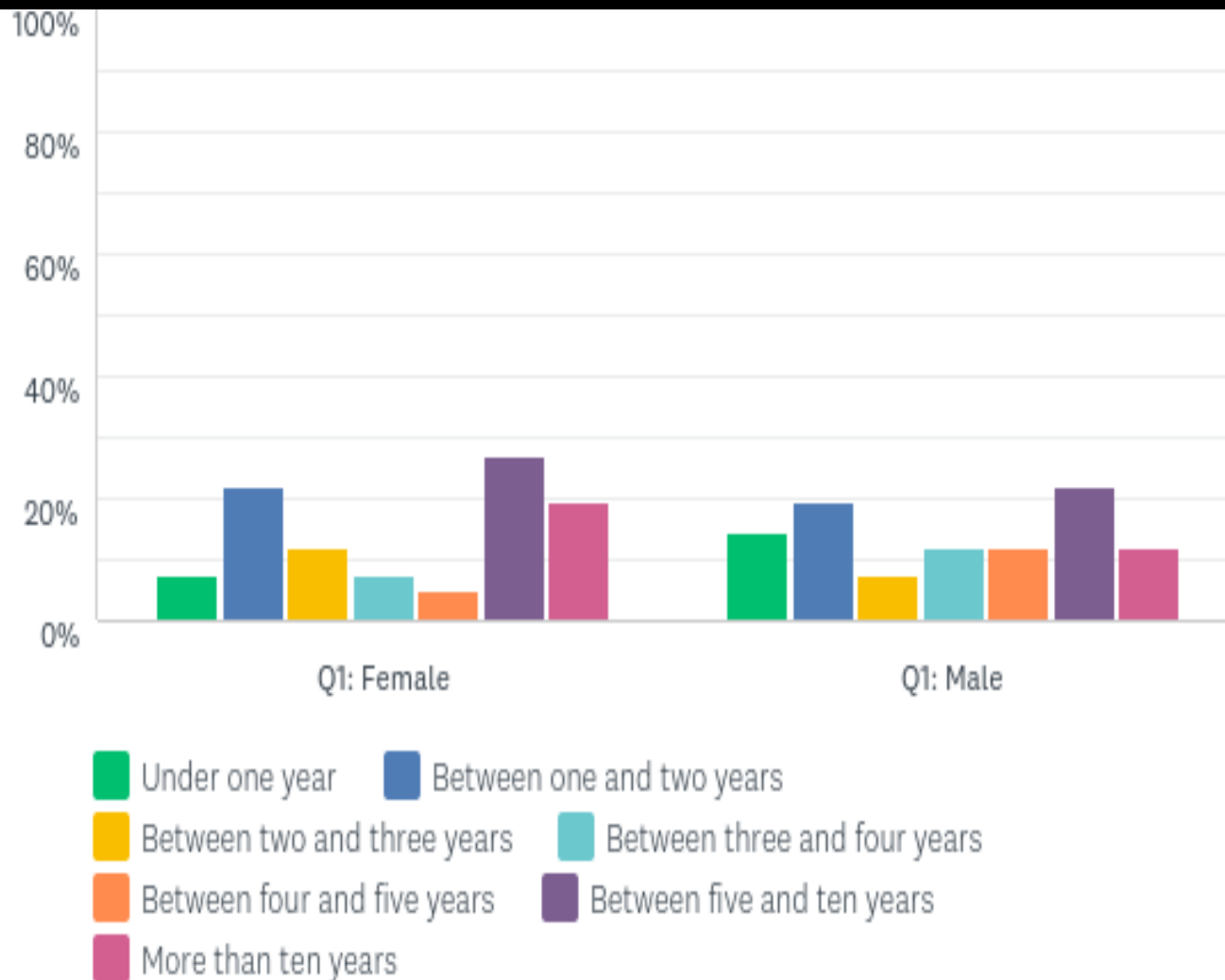
Q4: Which of the following best describes your current relationship status? (82/82)



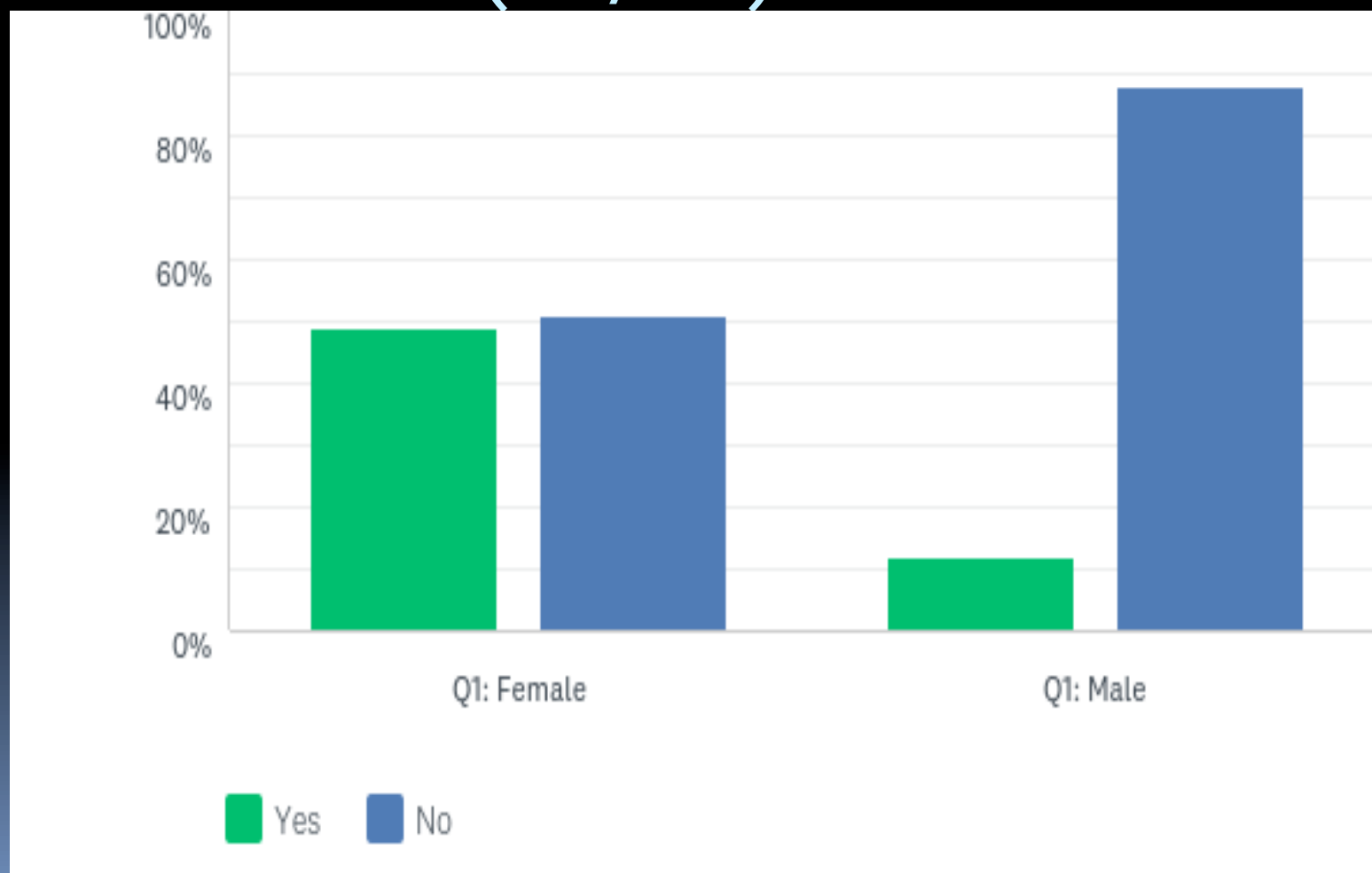
Q4: Which of the following best describes your current relationship status? (82/82)

	MARRIED	WIDOWED	DIVORCED	SEPARATED	IN A DOMESTIC PARTNERSHIP OR CIVIL UNION	SINGLE, BUT COHABITING WITH A SIGNIFICANT OTHER	SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED	TOTAL
Q1: Female	39.02% 16	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	2.44% 1	4.88% 2	0.00% 0	53.66% 22	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	70.73% 29	0.00% 0	2.44% 1	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	2.44% 1	24.39% 10	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	45	0	1	1	2	1	32	82

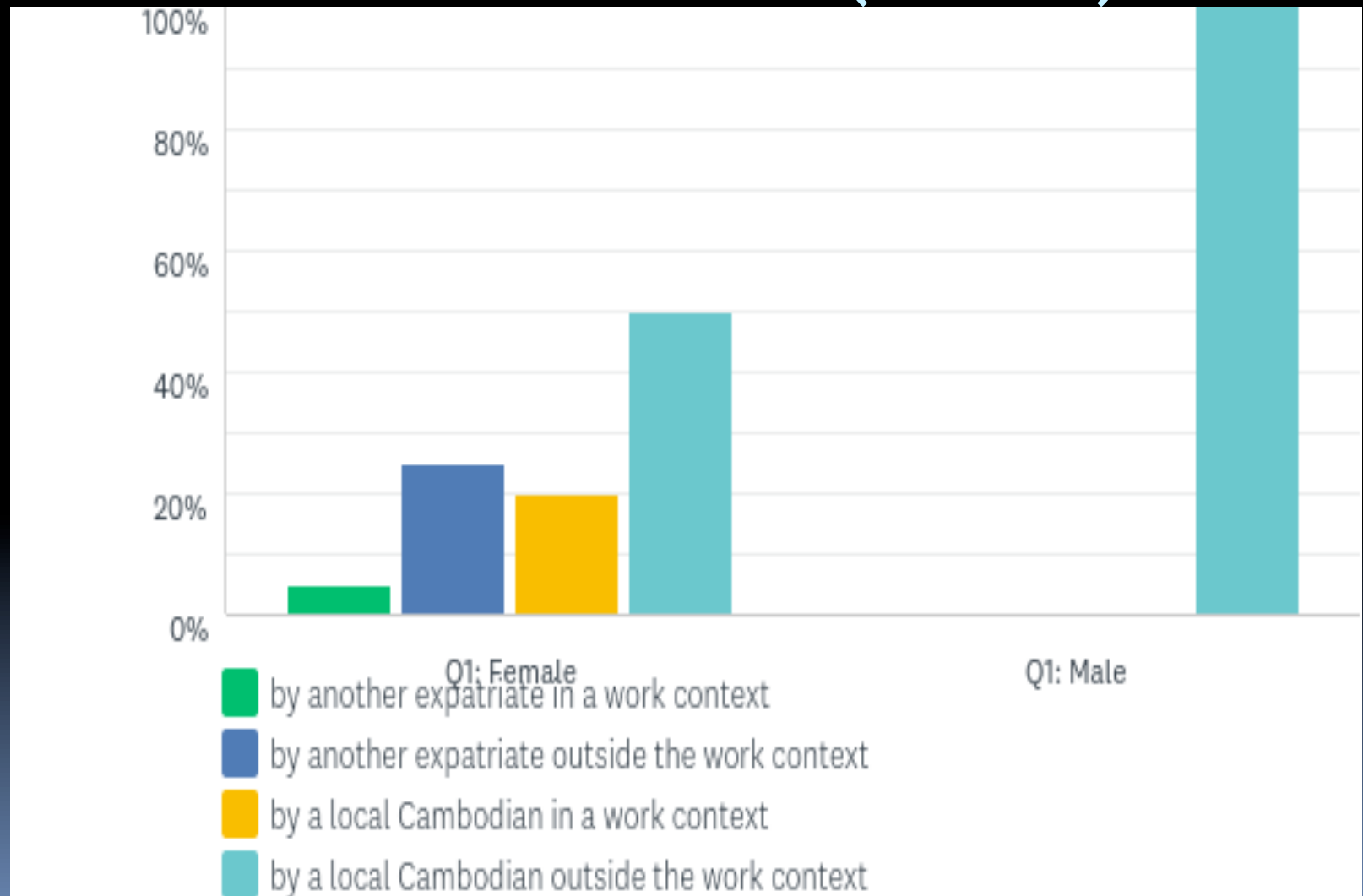
Q6: How long have you lived in Cambodia? (82/82)



Q7: Have you experienced sexual harassment since you worked in Cambodia? (82/82)



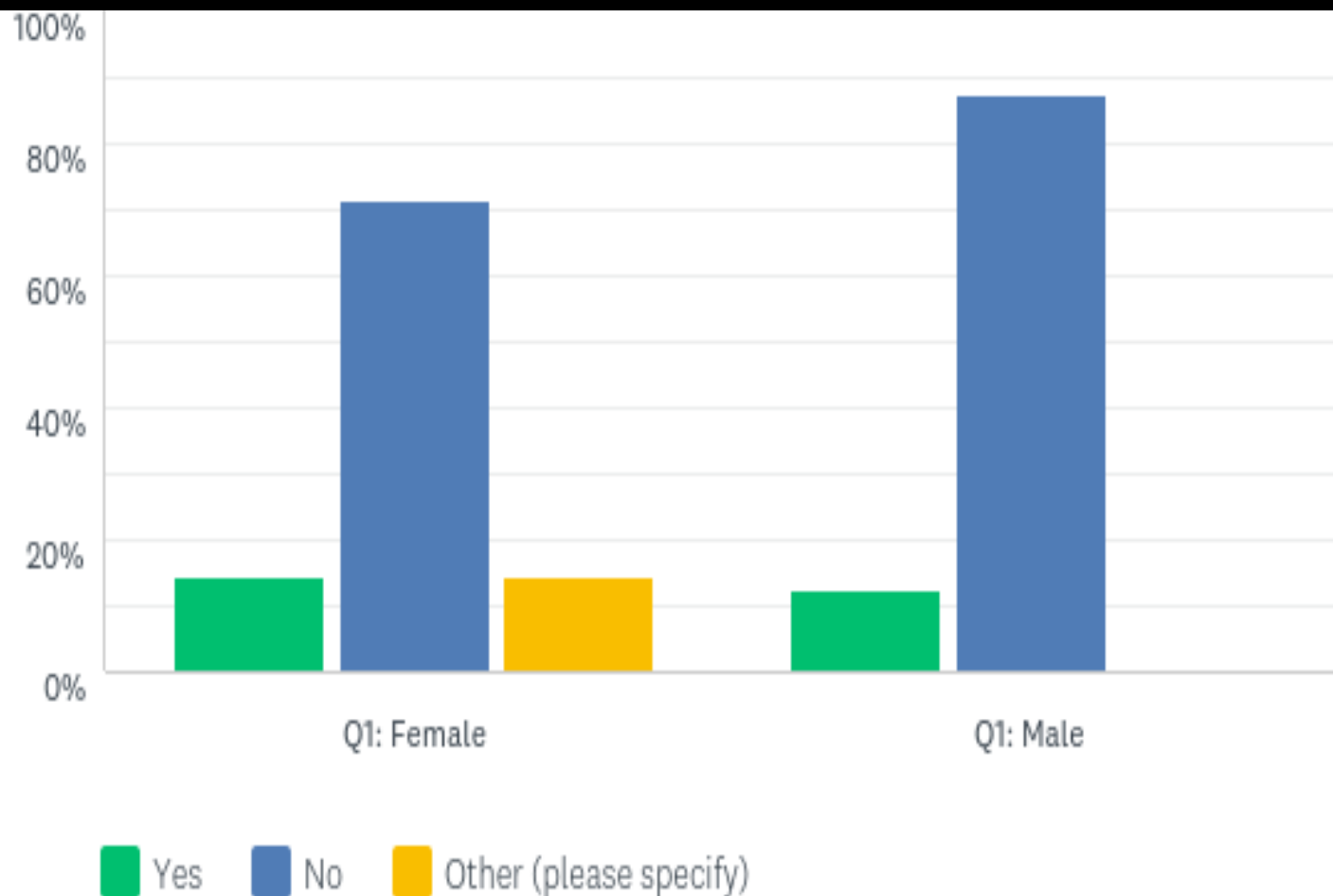
Q8: If you have been sexually harassed was it...? (25/82)



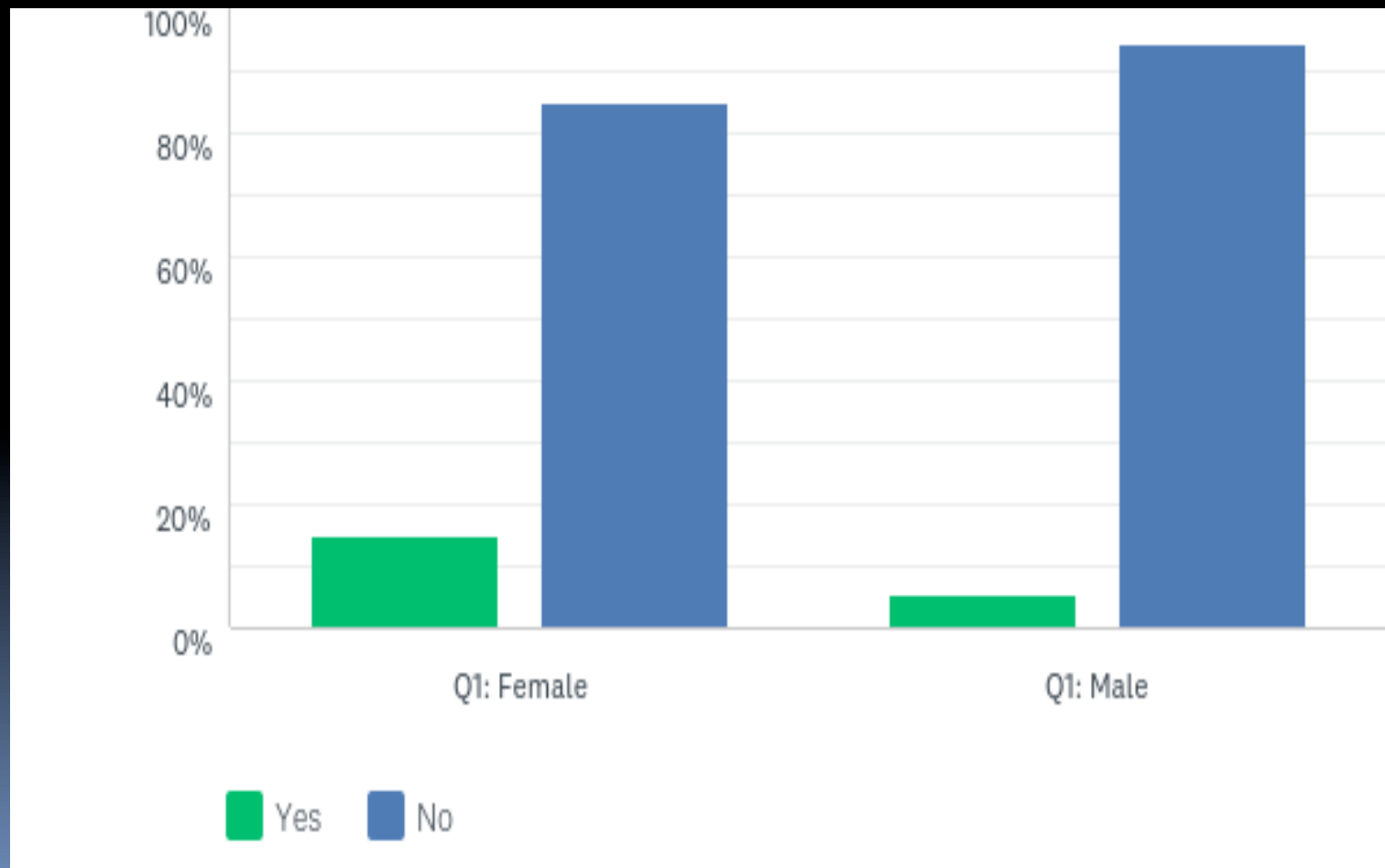
Q8: If you have been sexually harassed was it...? (25/82)

	BY ANOTHER EXPATRIATE IN A WORK CONTEXT	BY ANOTHER EXPATRIATE OUTSIDE THE WORK CONTEXT	BY A LOCAL CAMBODIAN IN A WORK CONTEXT	BY A LOCAL CAMBODIAN OUTSIDE THE WORK CONTEXT	TOTAL
Q1: Female	5.00% 1	25.00% 5	20.00% 4	50.00% 10	80.00% 20
Q1: Male	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	100.00% 5	20.00% 5
Total Respondents	1	5	4	15	25

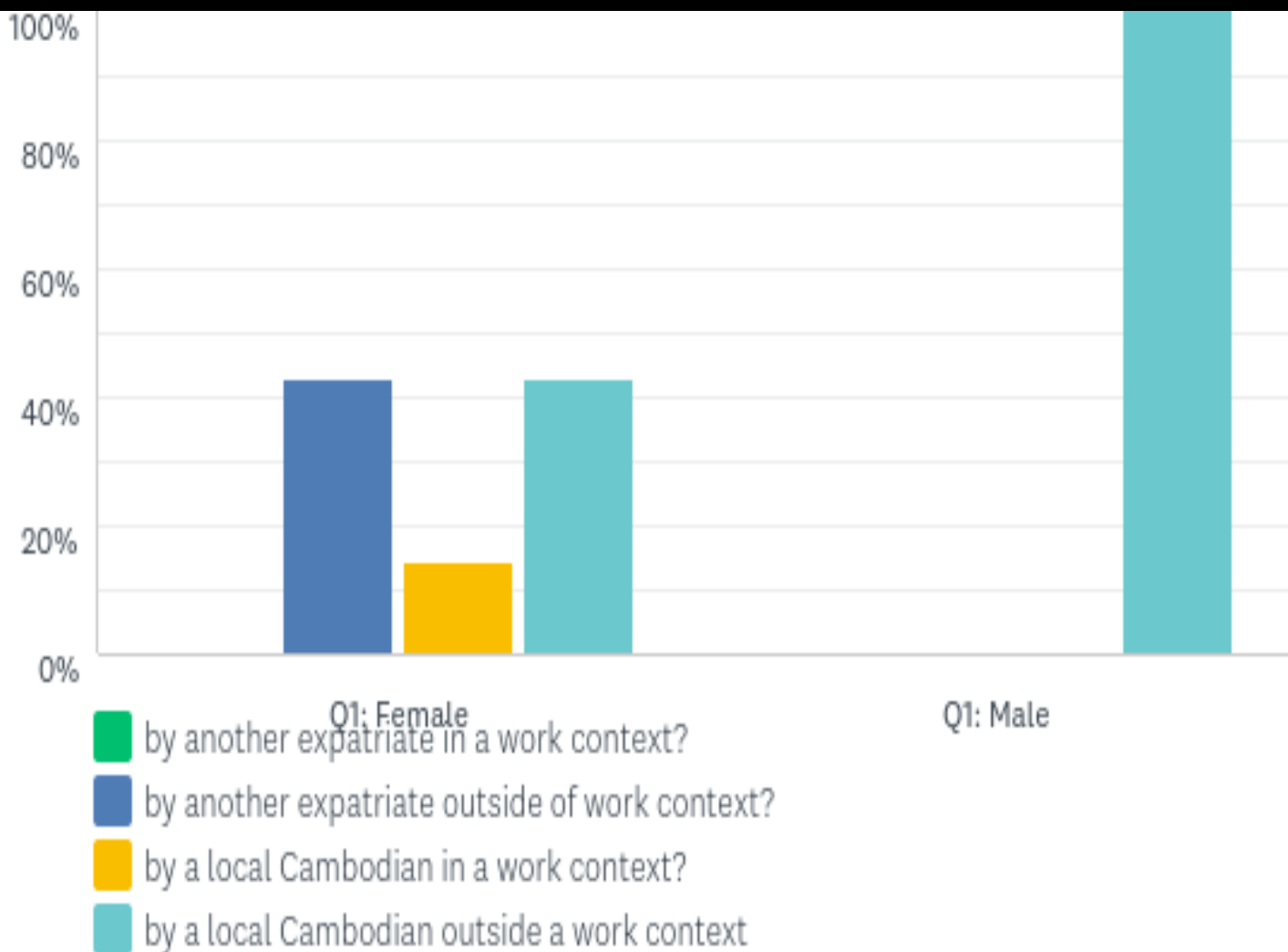
Q9: If you experienced sexual harassment did you report it to anyone?



Q10: Have you experienced sexual violence since you worked in Cambodia? (78/82)



Q11: If you have experienced sexual violence was it...? 9/82

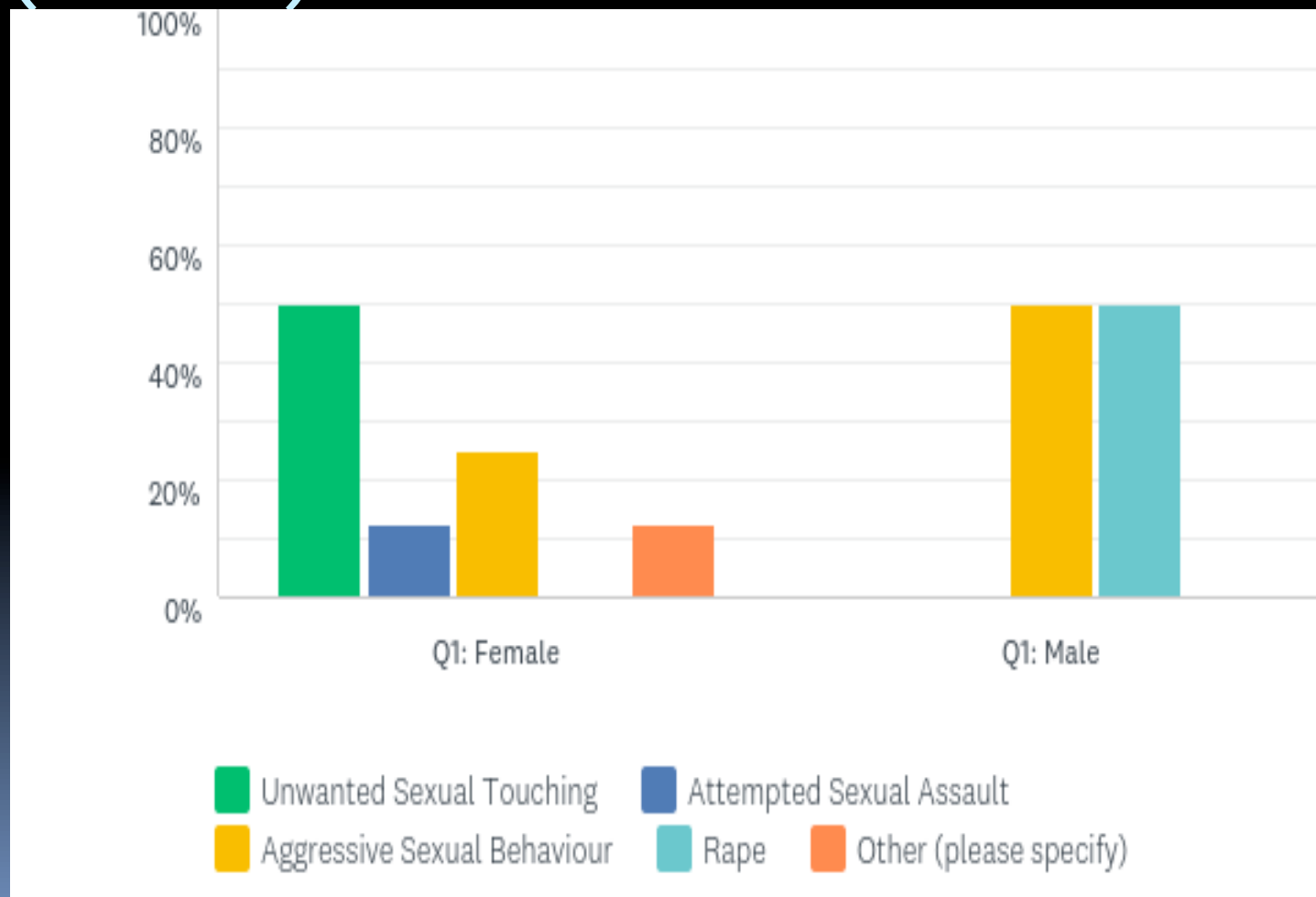


Q11: If you have experienced sexual violence was it...? 9/82

- Answered: 9 Skipped: 73

	BY ANOTHER EXPATRIATE IN A WORK CONTEXT?	BY ANOTHER EXPATRIATE OUTSIDE OF WORK CONTEXT?	BY A LOCAL CAMBODIAN IN A WORK CONTEXT?	BY A LOCAL CAMBODIAN OUTSIDE A WORK CONTEXT	TOTAL
Q1: Female	0.00% 0	42.86% 3	14.29% 1	42.86% 3	77.78% 7
Q1: Male	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	100.00% 2	22.22% 2
Total Respondents	0	3	1	5	9

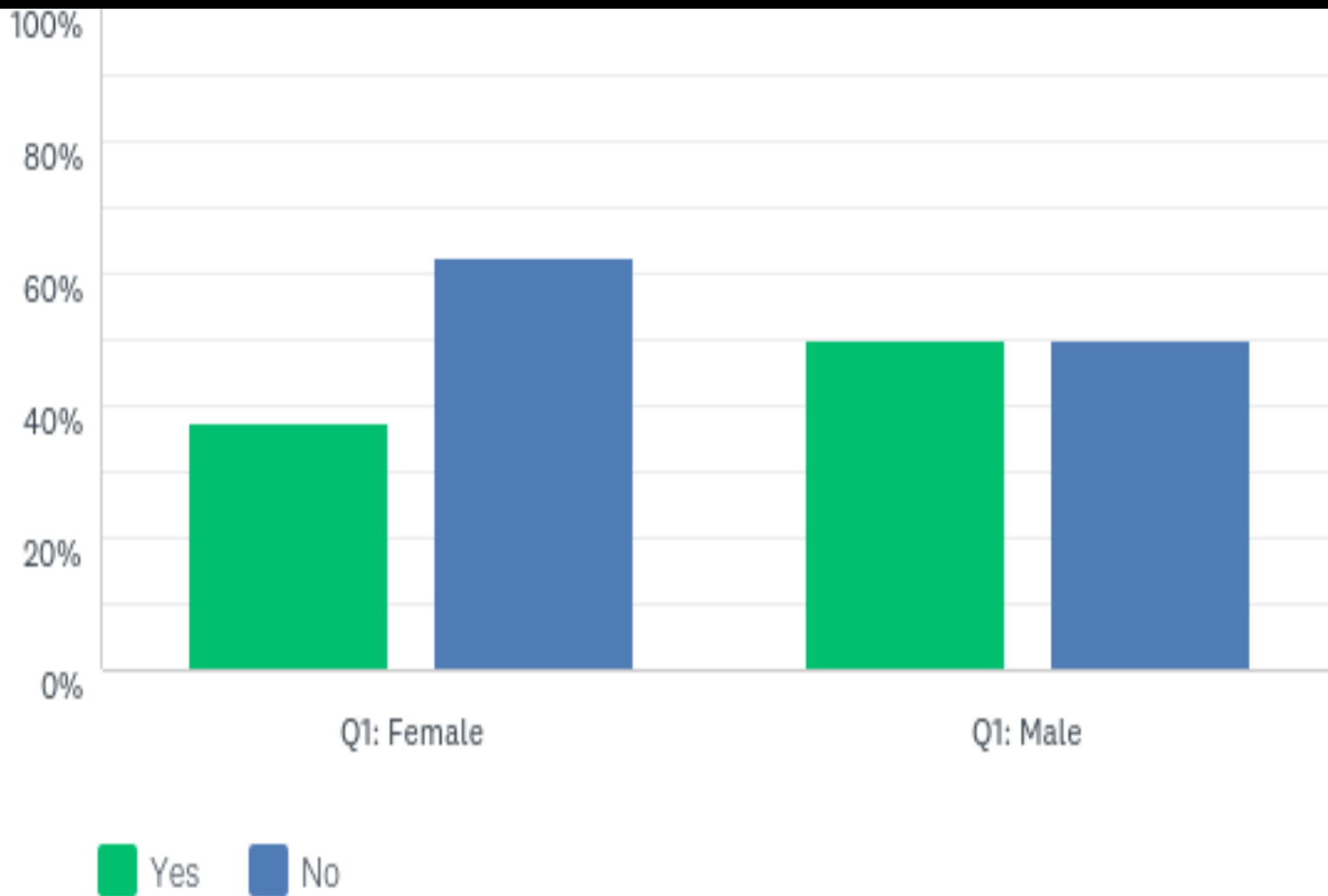
Q12: What kind of sexual violence did you experience? (10-82)



Q12: What kind of sexual violence did you experience?

	UNWANTED SEXUAL TOUCHING	ATTEMPTED SEXUAL ASSAULT	AGGRESSIVE SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR	RAPE	OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)	TOTAL
Q1: Female	50.00% 4	12.50% 1	25.00% 2	0.00% 0	12.50% 1	80.00% 8
Q1: Male	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	50.00% 1	50.00% 1	0.00% 0	20.00% 2
Total Respondents	4	1	3	1	1	10

Q13: If you experienced sexual violence did you report it?

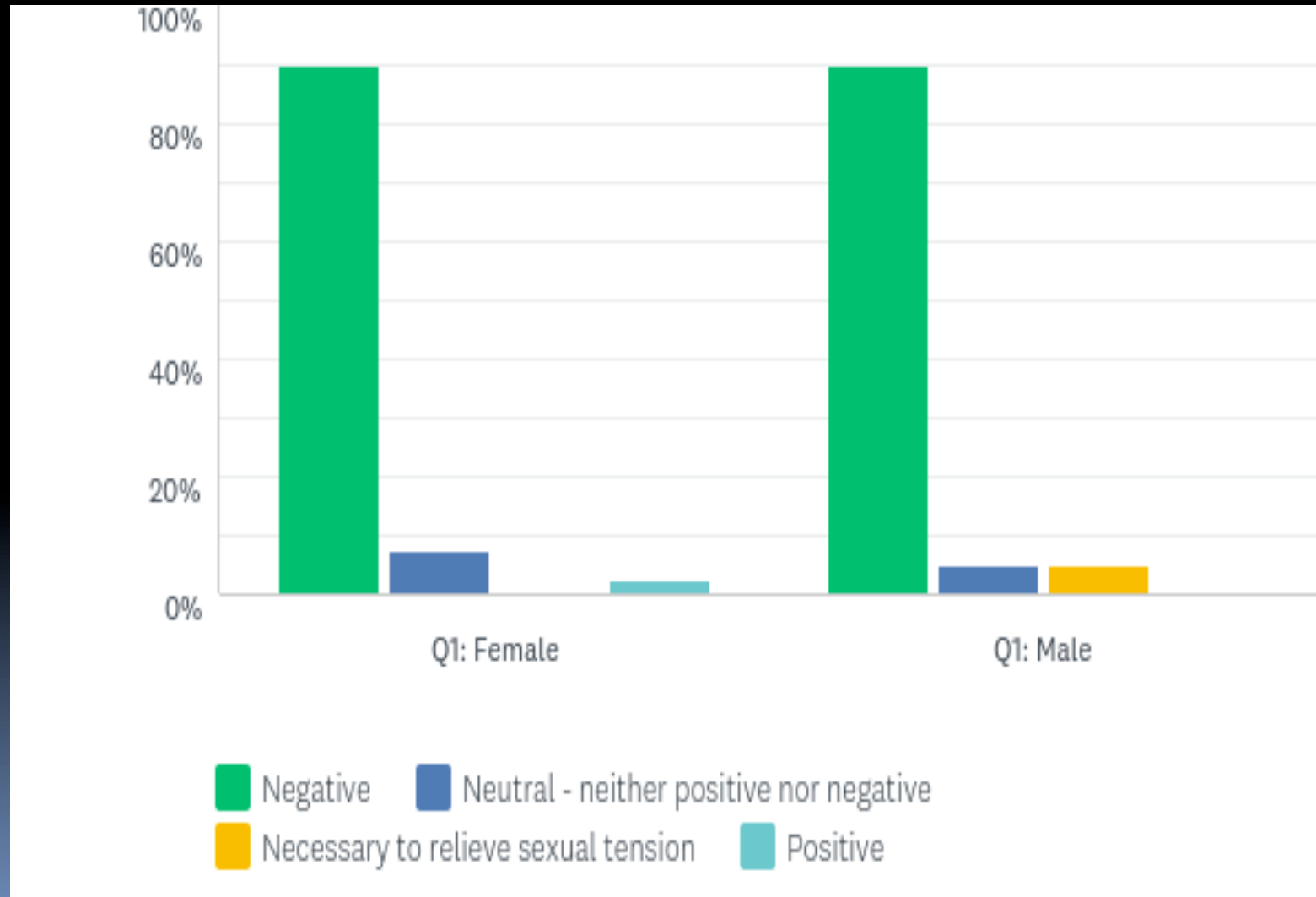


Q13: If you experienced sexual violence did you report it?

10/82

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	37.50% 3	62.50% 5	80.00% 8
Q1: Male	50.00% 1	50.00% 1	20.00% 2
Total Respondents	4	6	10

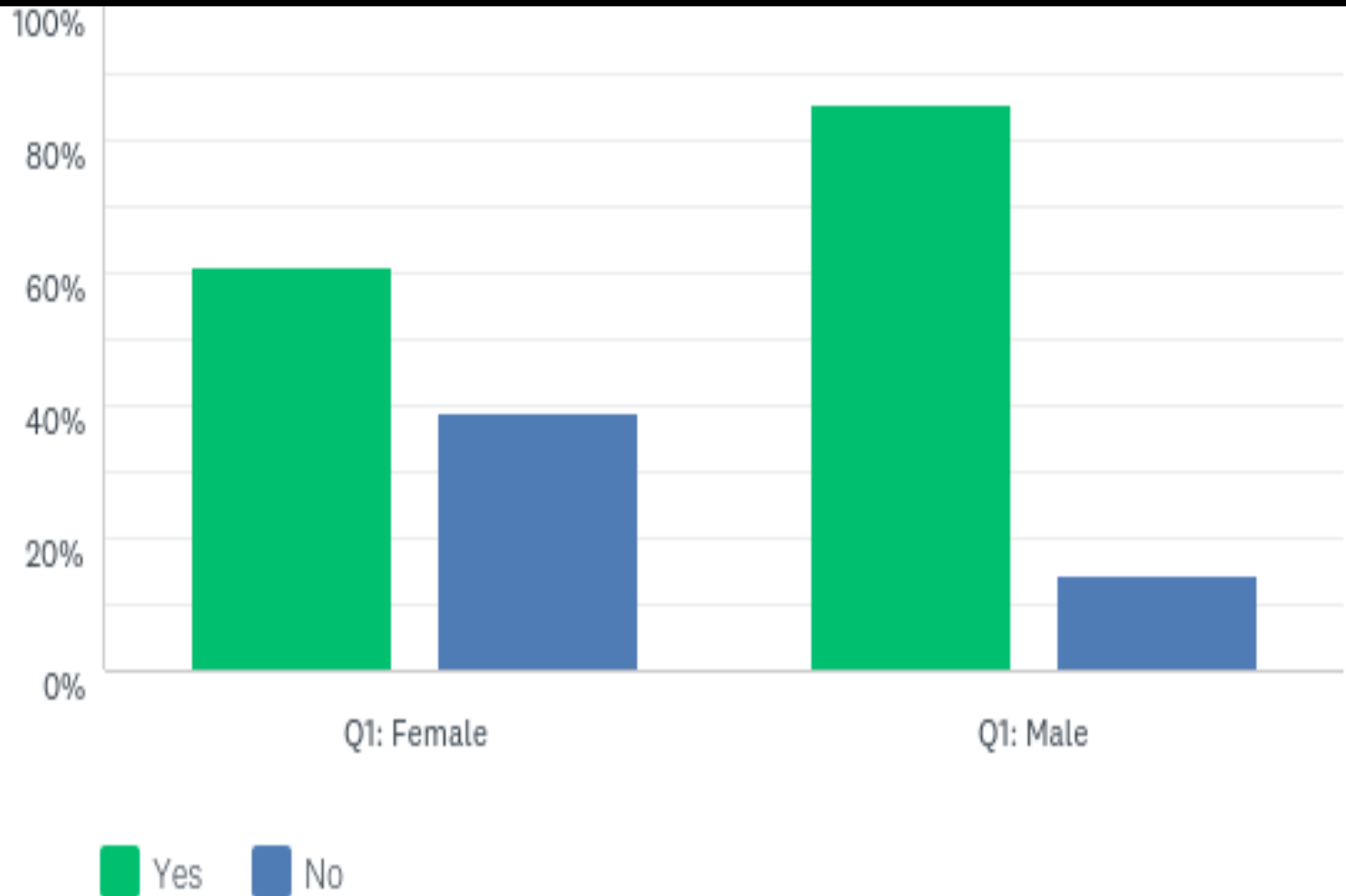
Q14: What is your view on pornography? (81/82)



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	NEGATIVE	NEUTRAL - NEITHER POSITIVE NOR NEGATIVE	NECESSARY TO RELIEVE SEXUAL TENSION	POSITIVE	TOTAL
Q1: Female	90.00% 36	7.50% 3	0.00% 0	2.50% 1	49.38% 40
Q1: Male	90.24% 37	4.88% 2	4.88% 2	0.00% 0	50.62% 41
Total Respondents	73	5	2	1	81

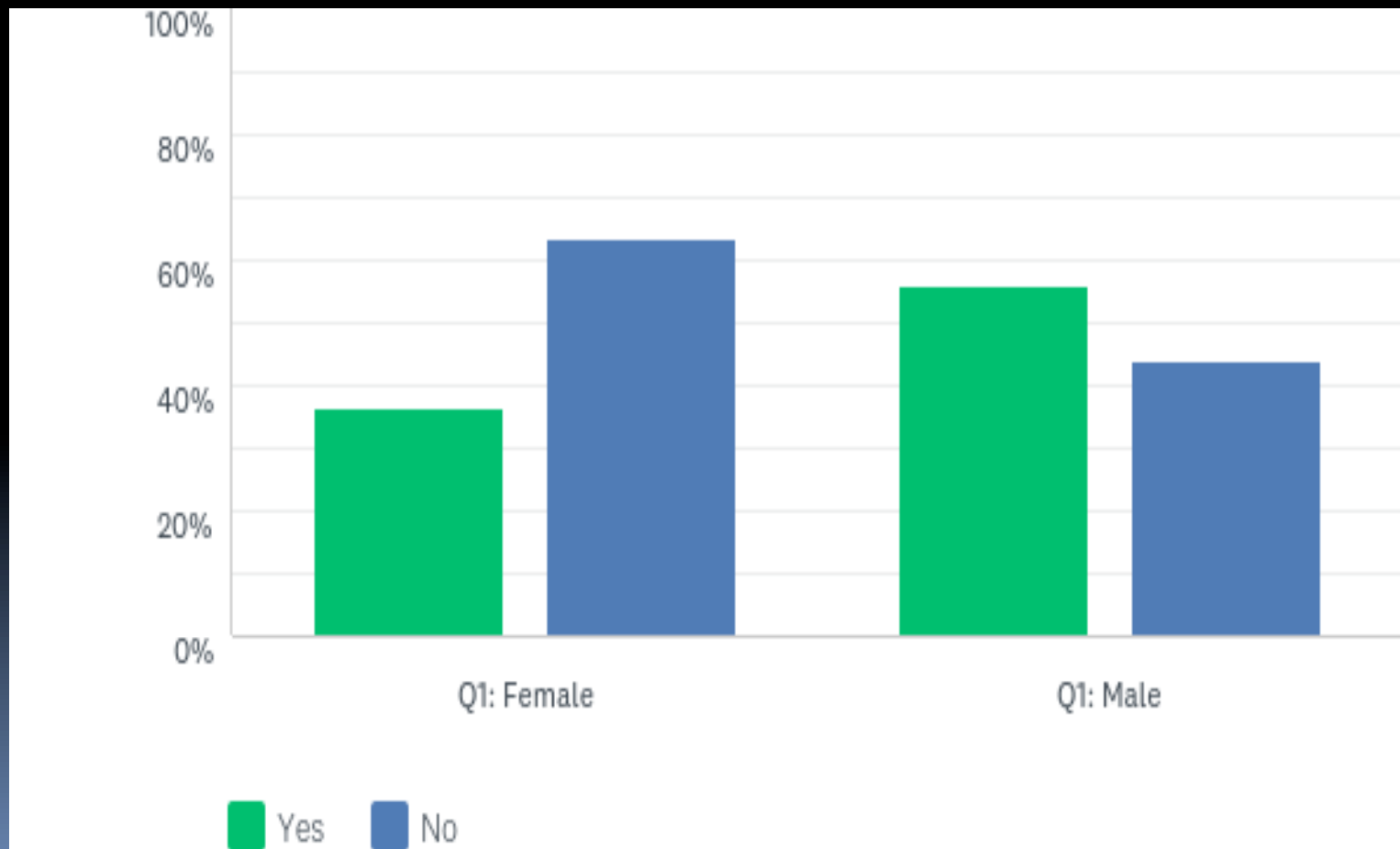
Q15: Have you ever viewed pornography? (82/82)



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	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	60.98% 25	39.02% 16	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	85.37% 35	14.63% 6	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	60	22	82

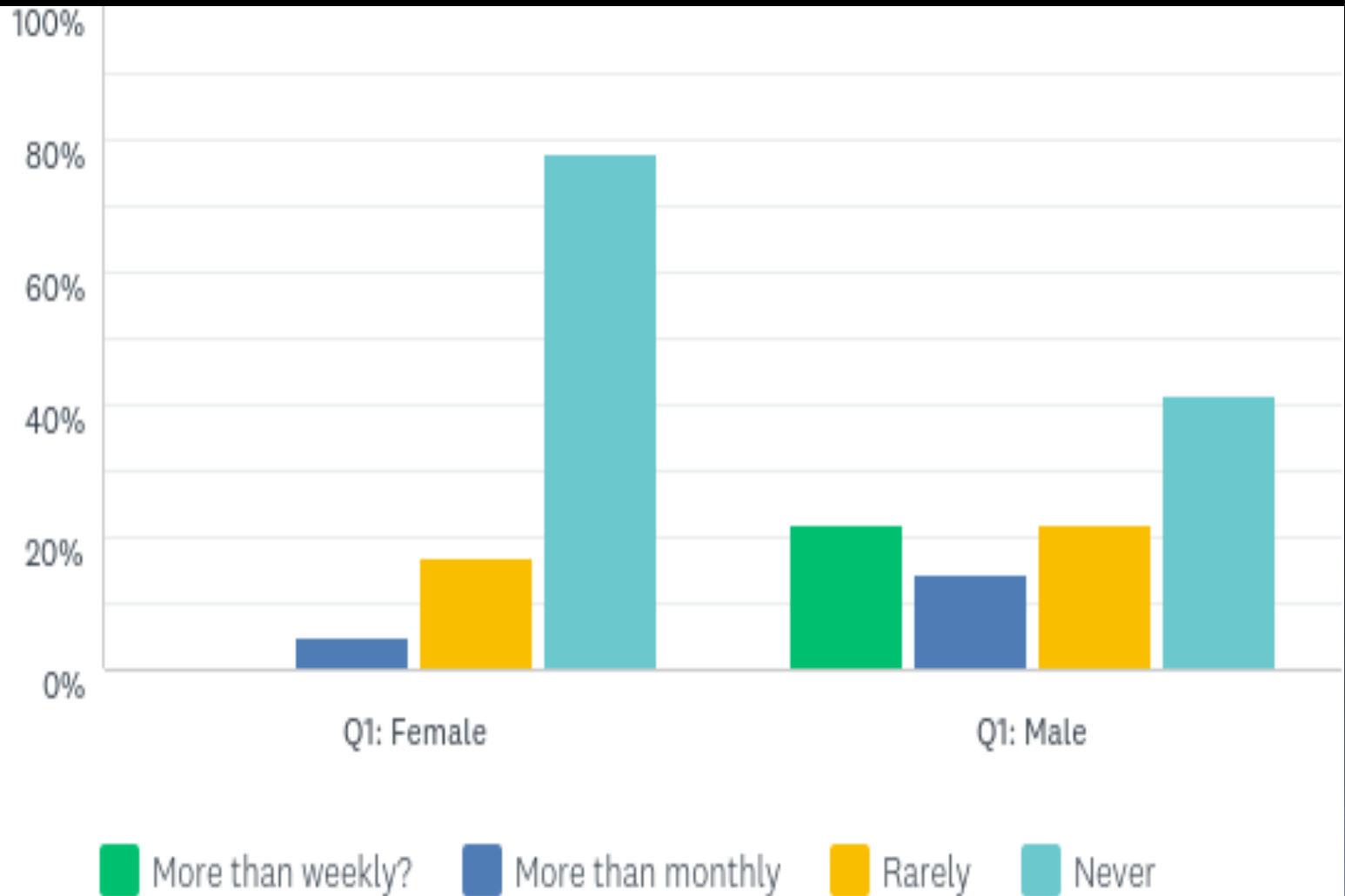
Q16: Do you often find yourself pre-occupied with sexual thoughts? (82/82)



Q16: Do you often find yourself pre-occupied with sexual thoughts? (82/82)

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	36.59% 15	63.41% 26	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	56.10% 23	43.90% 18	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	38	44	82

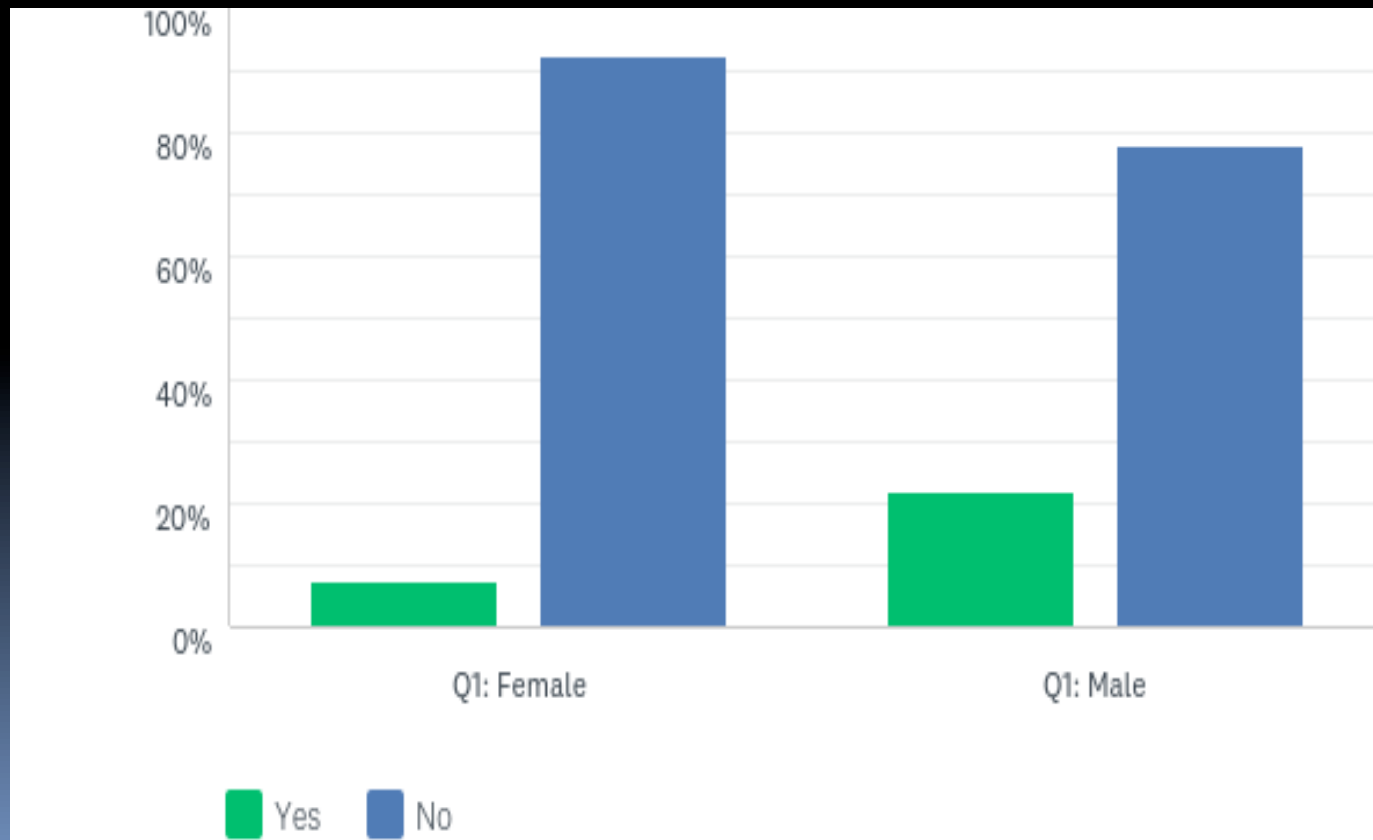
Q17: Do you view pornography? (82/82)



Q17: Do you view pornography? (82/82)

	MORE THAN WEEKLY?	MORE THAN MONTHLY	RARELY	NEVER	TOTAL
Q1: Female	0.00% 0	4.88% 2	17.07% 7	78.05% 32	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	21.95% 9	14.63% 6	21.95% 9	41.46% 17	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	9	8	16	49	82

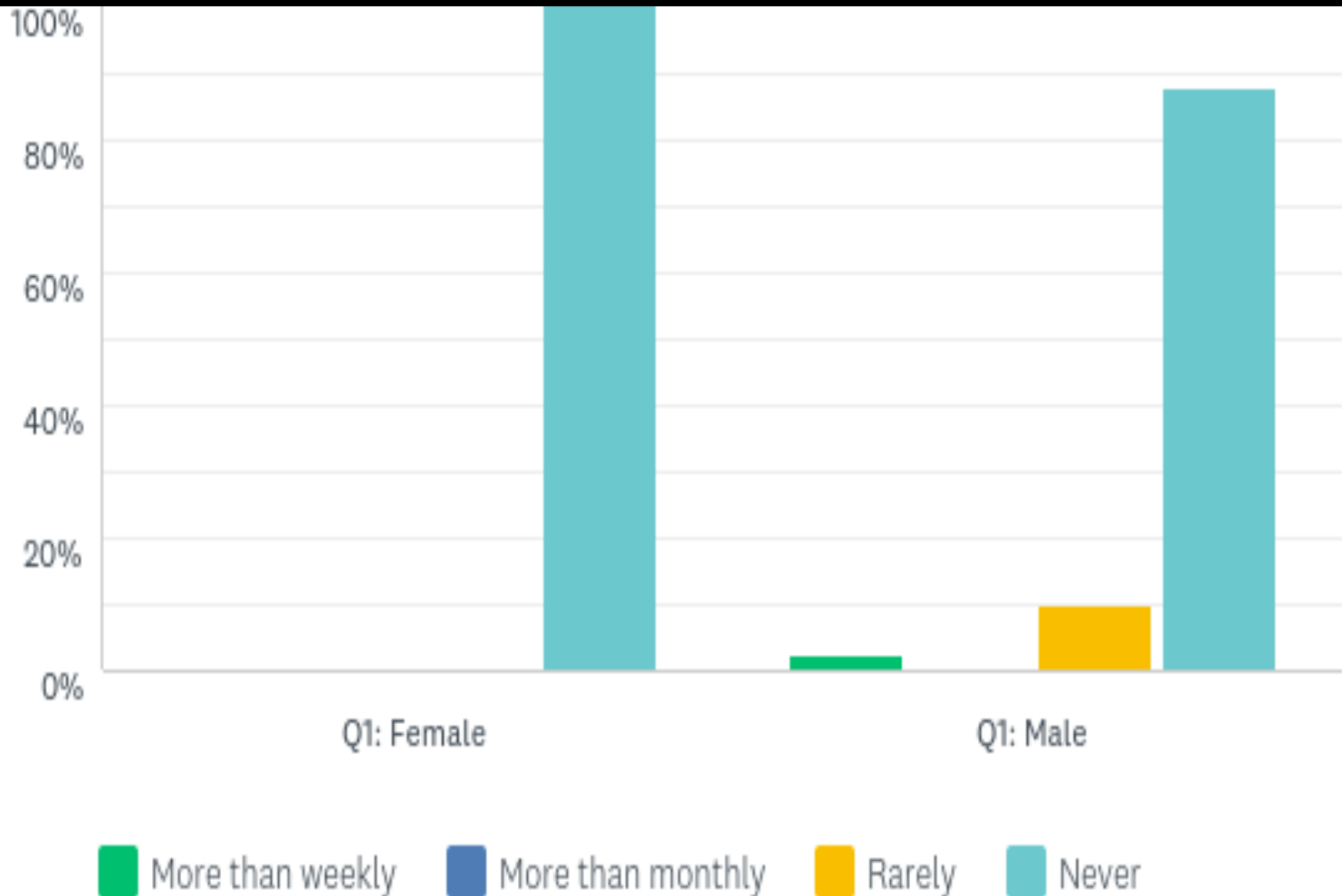
Q18: Have you ever had a traditional massage where the masseuse touched you sexually?
(82/82)



Q18: Have you ever had a traditional massage where the masseuse touched you sexually?

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	7.32% 3	92.68% 38	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	21.95% 9	78.05% 32	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	12	70	82

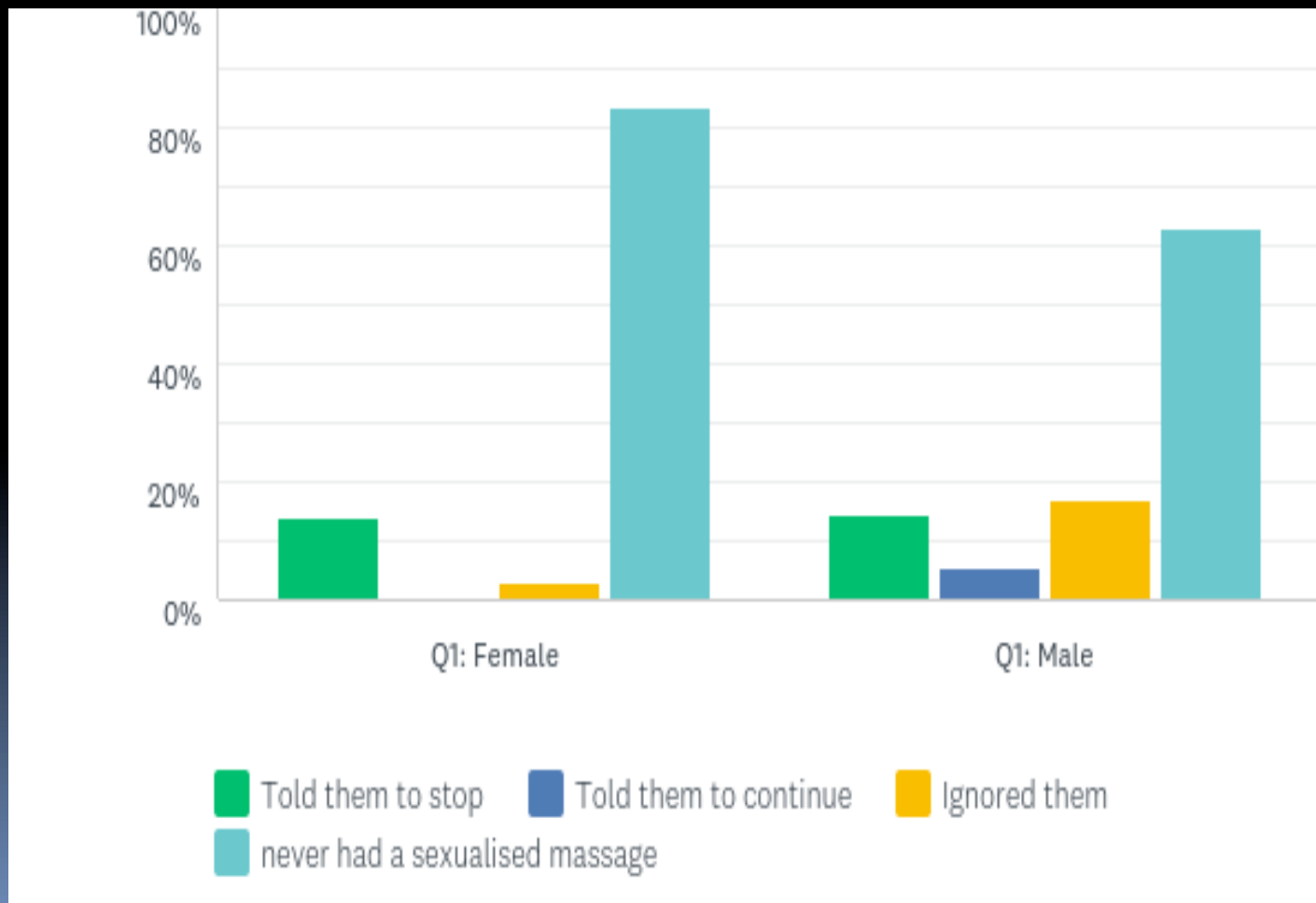
Q19: How often do you have an erotic massage? (82/82)



Q19: How often do you have an erotic massage?(82/82)

	MORE THAN WEEKLY	MORE THAN MONTHLY	RARELY	NEVER	TOTAL
Q1: Female	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	0.00% 0	100.00% 41	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	2.44% 1	0.00% 0	9.76% 4	87.80% 36	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	1	0	4	77	82

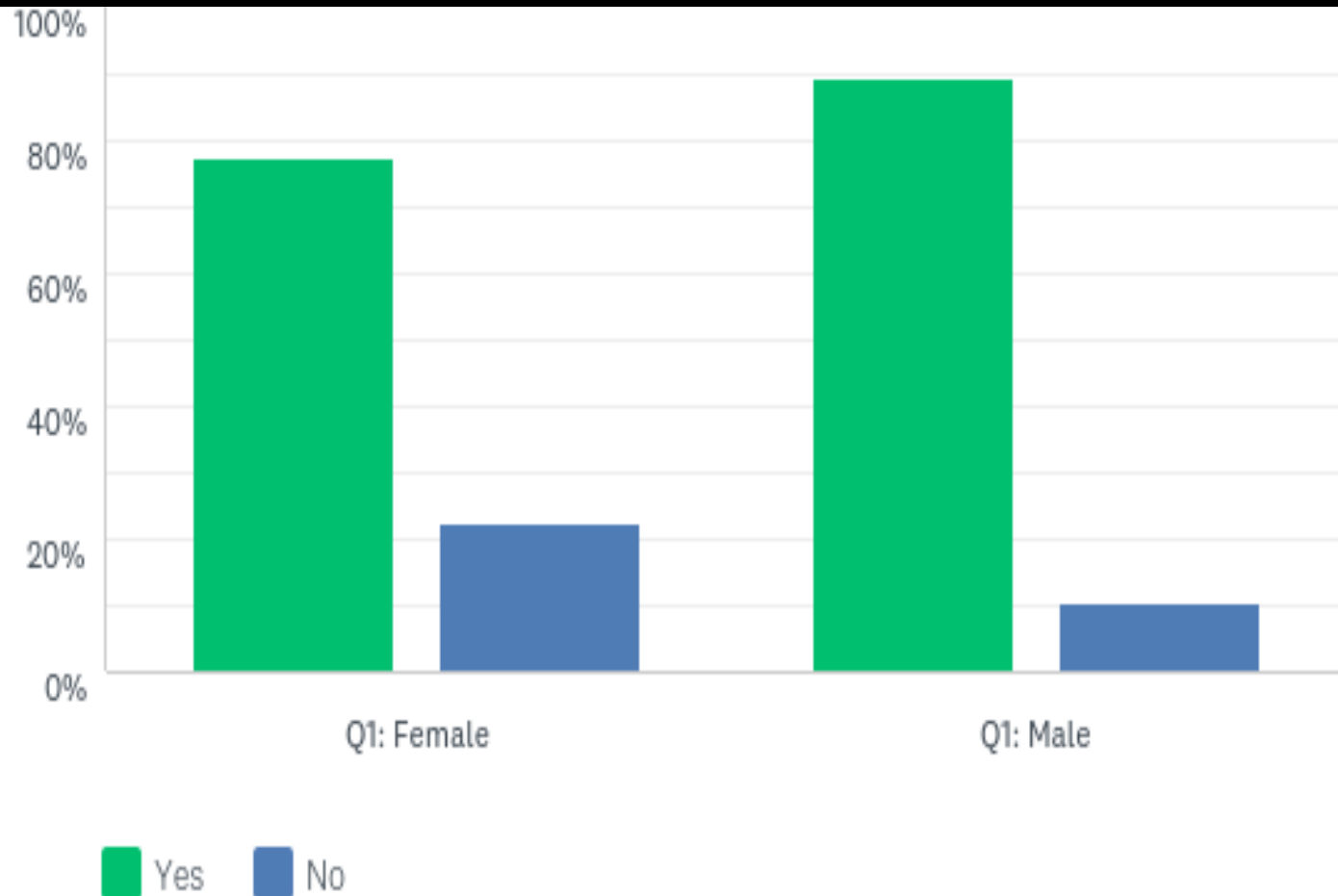
Q20: If you have had a message that became sexual how did you respond? (71/82)



Q20: If you have had a message that became sexual how did you respond? (71/82)

	TOLD THEM TO STOP	TOLD THEM TO CONTINUE	IGNORED THEM	NEVER HAD A SEXUALISED MESSAGE	TOTAL
Q1: Female	13.89% 5	0.00% 0	2.78% 1	83.33% 30	50.70% 36
Q1: Male	14.29% 5	5.71% 2	17.14% 6	62.86% 22	49.30% 35
Total Respondents	10	2	7	52	71

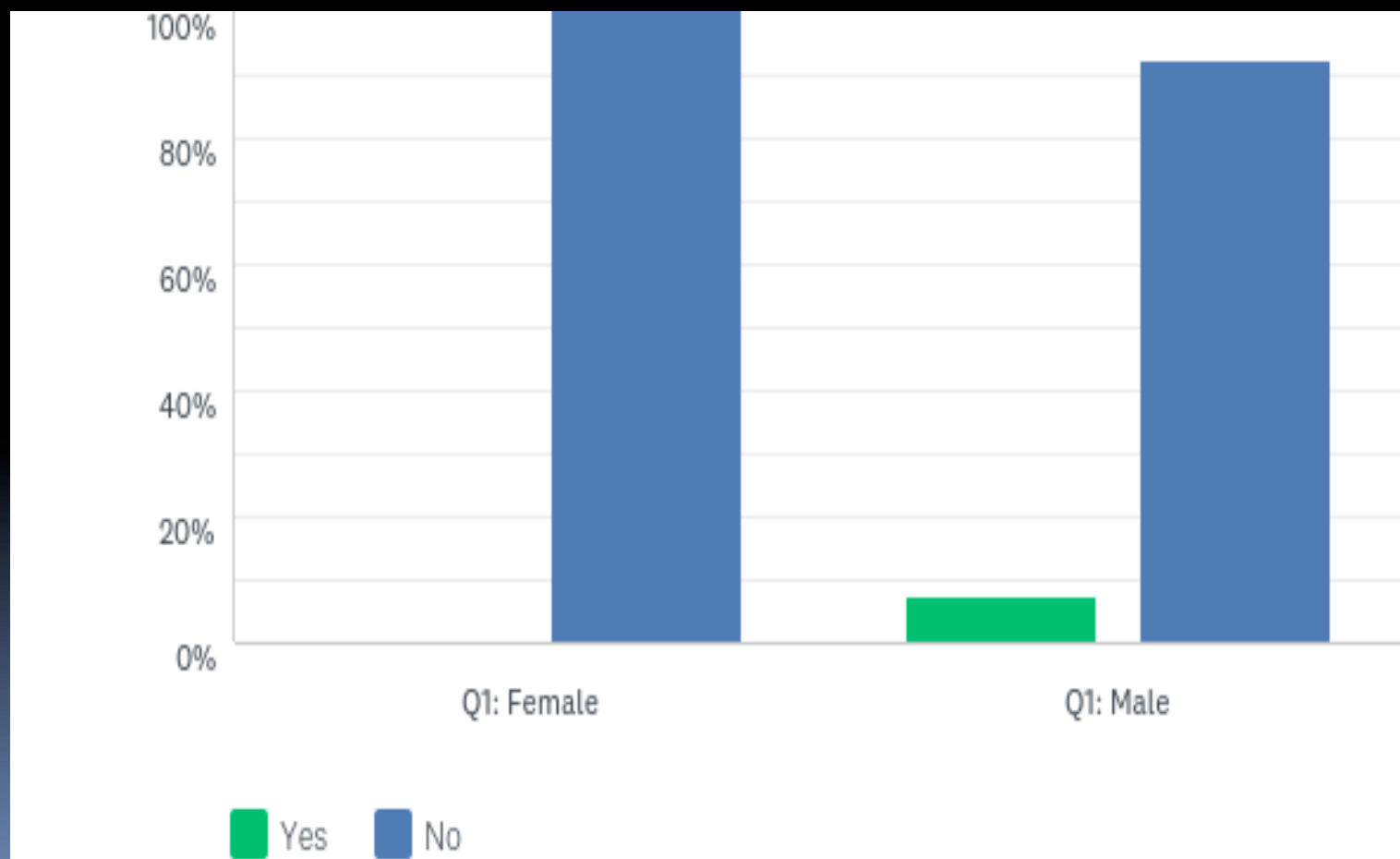
Q21: Do you feel that erotic
massage is the same as
prostitution? (79/82)



Q21: Do you feel that erotic
massage is the same as
prostitution? (79/82)

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	77.50% 31	22.50% 9	50.63% 40
Q1: Male	89.74% 35	10.26% 4	49.37% 39
Total Respondents	66	13	79

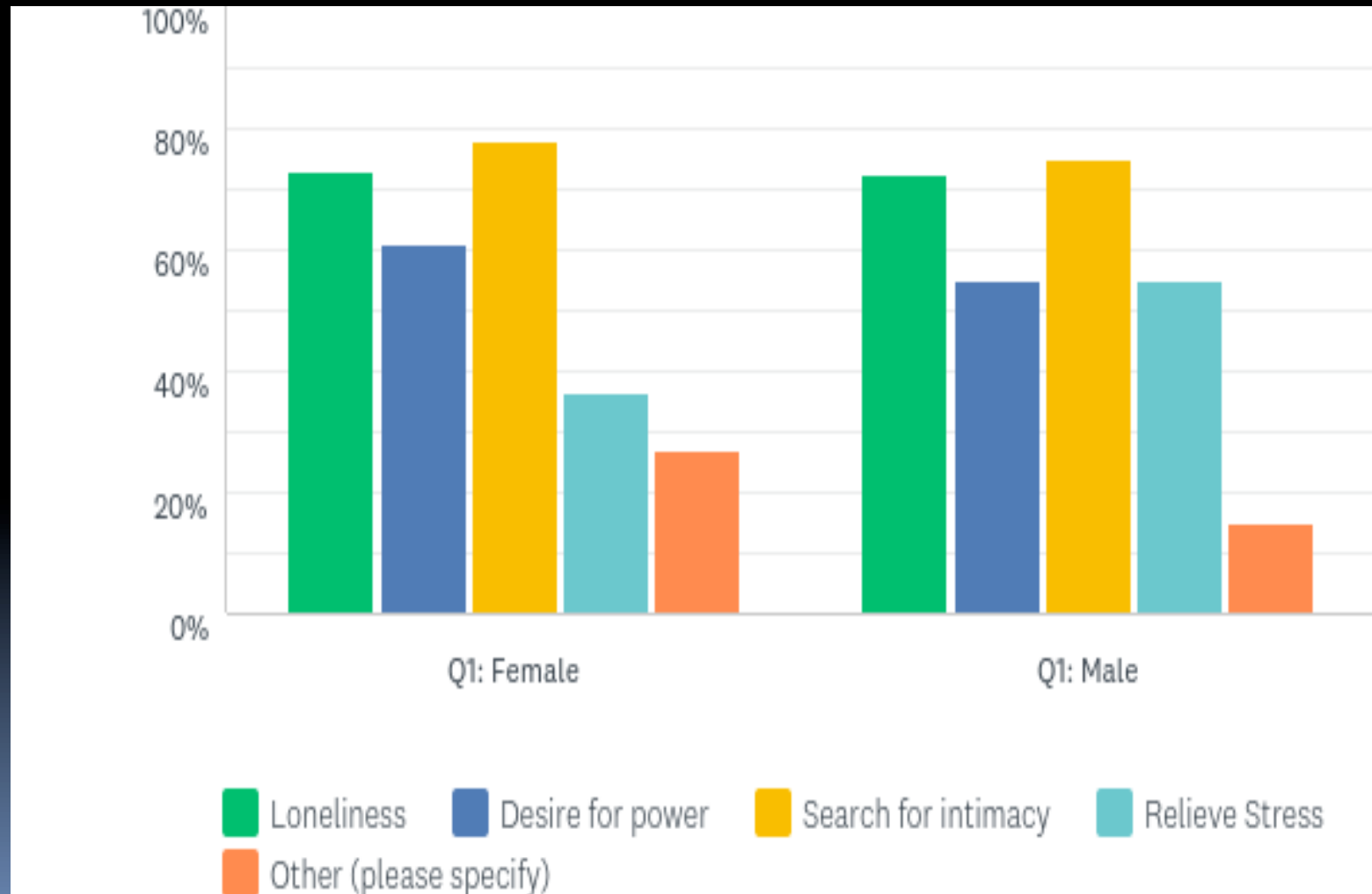
Q22: Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a prostitute in Cambodia? (82/82)



Q22: Have you ever had sexual intercourse with a prostitute in Cambodia? (82/82)

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	0.00% 0	100.00% 41	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	7.32% 3	92.68% 38	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	3	79	82

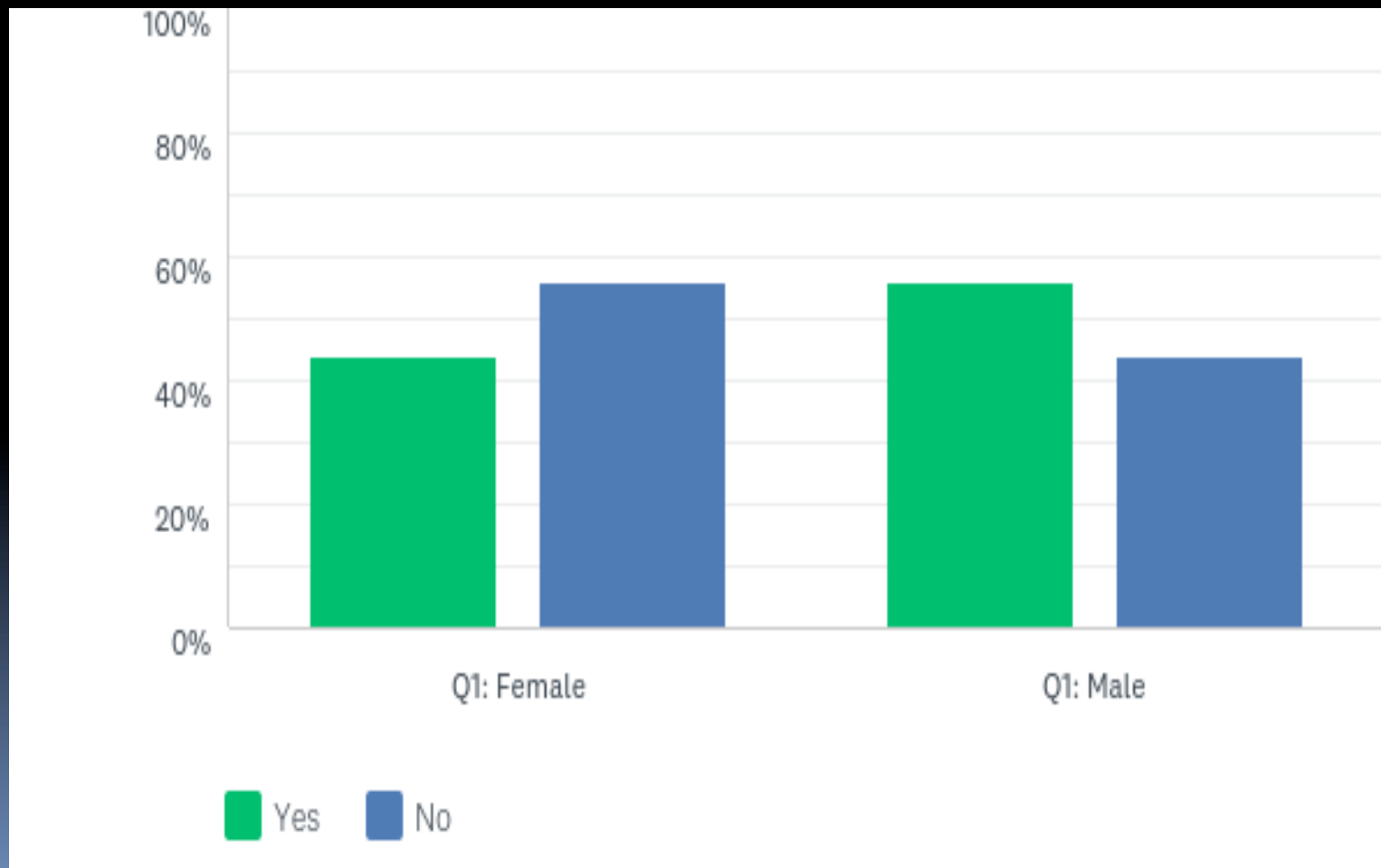
Q23: Why do you think people use prostitutes? (81/82)



Q23: Why do you think people use prostitutes? (81/82)

	LONELINESS	DESIRE FOR POWER	SEARCH FOR INTIMACY	RELIEVE STRESS	OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)	TOTAL
Q1: Female	73.17% 30	60.98% 25	78.05% 32	36.59% 15	26.83% 11	139.51% 113
Q1: Male	72.50% 29	55.00% 22	75.00% 30	55.00% 22	15.00% 6	134.57% 109
Total Respondents	59	47	62	37	17	81

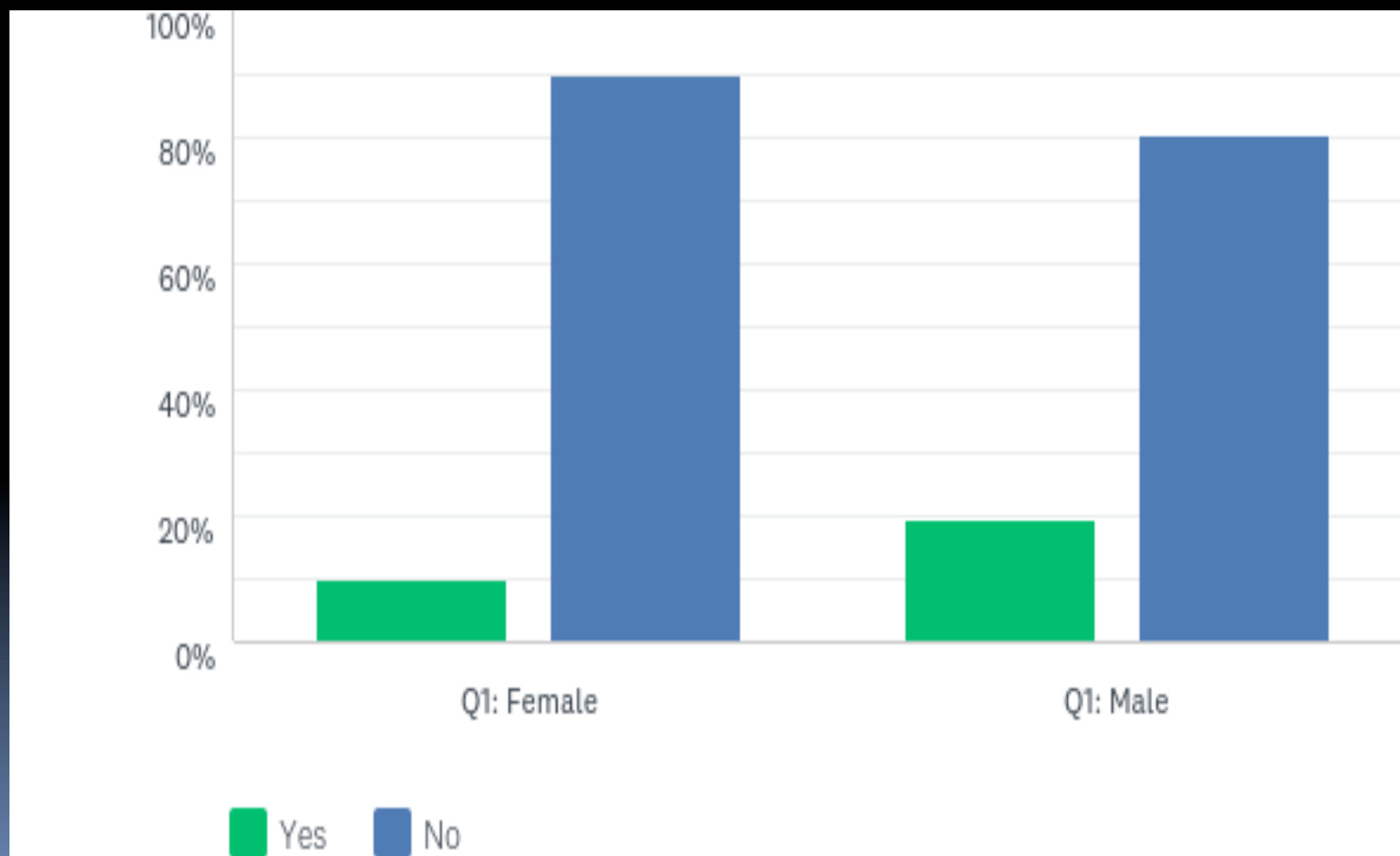
Q24: Do you hide some of your sexual behaviour from others?
(82/82)



Q24: Do you hide some of your sexual behaviour from others? (82/82)

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	43.90% 18	56.10% 23	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	56.10% 23	43.90% 18	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	41	41	82

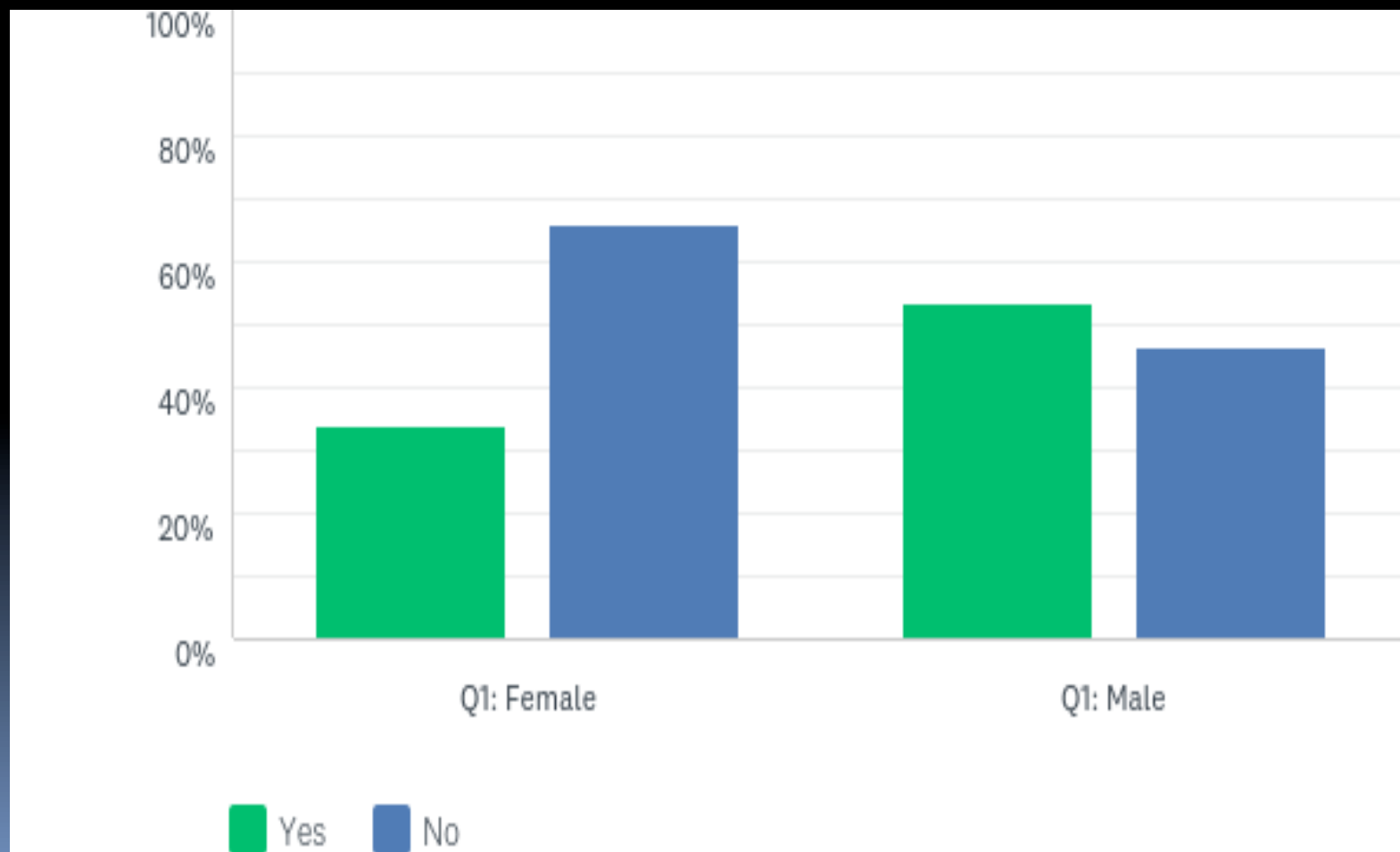
Q25: Do you feel controlled by your sexual desire? (82/82)



Q25: Do you feel controlled by your sexual desire? M(82/82)

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	9.76% 4	90.24% 37	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	19.51% 8	80.49% 33	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	12	70	82

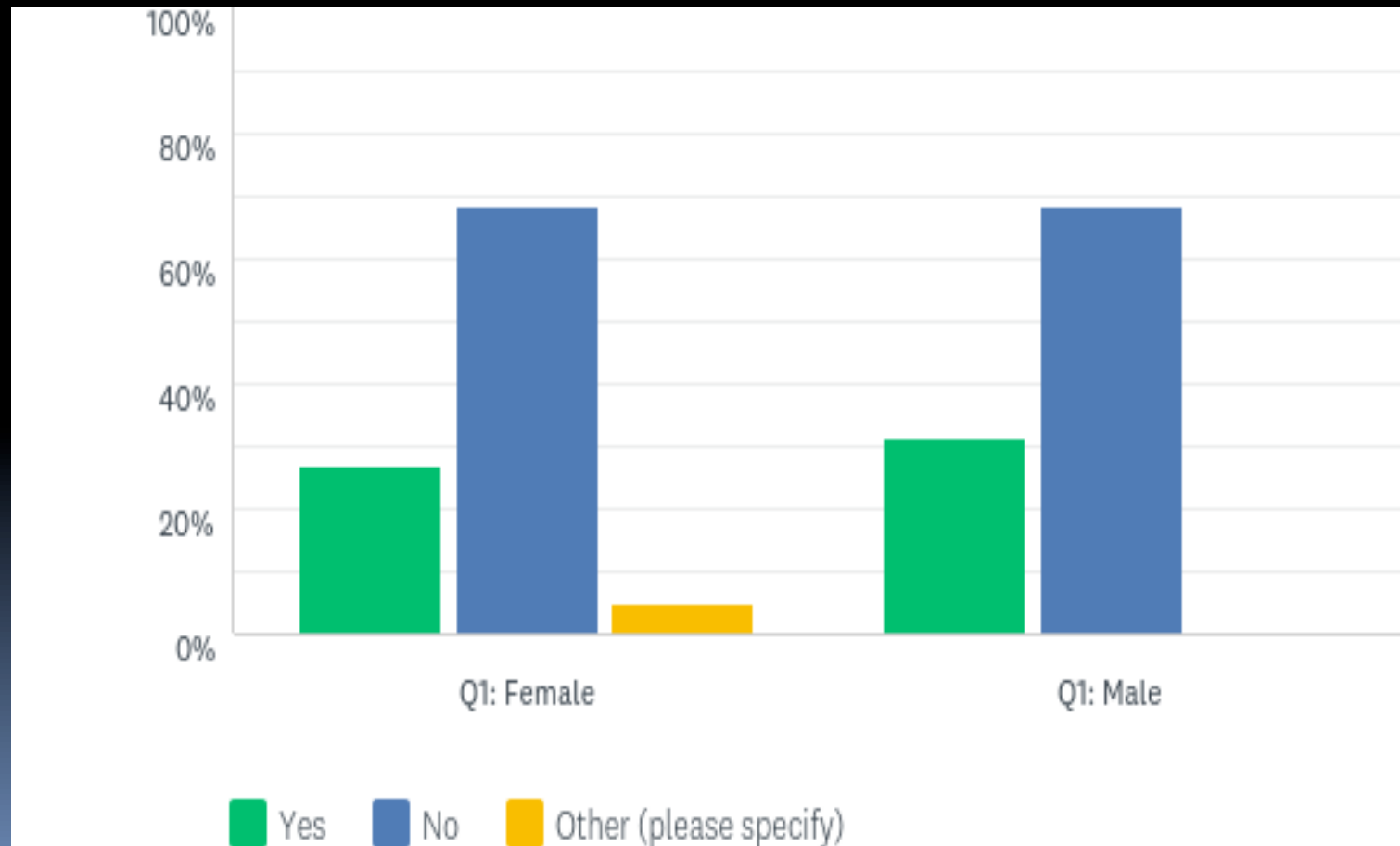
Q26: Do you feel depressed or discouraged about some aspect of your sexual behaviour? 82/82



Q26: Do you feel depressed or discouraged about some aspect of your sexual behaviour? 82/82

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	34.15% 14	65.85% 27	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	53.66% 22	46.34% 19	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	36	46	82

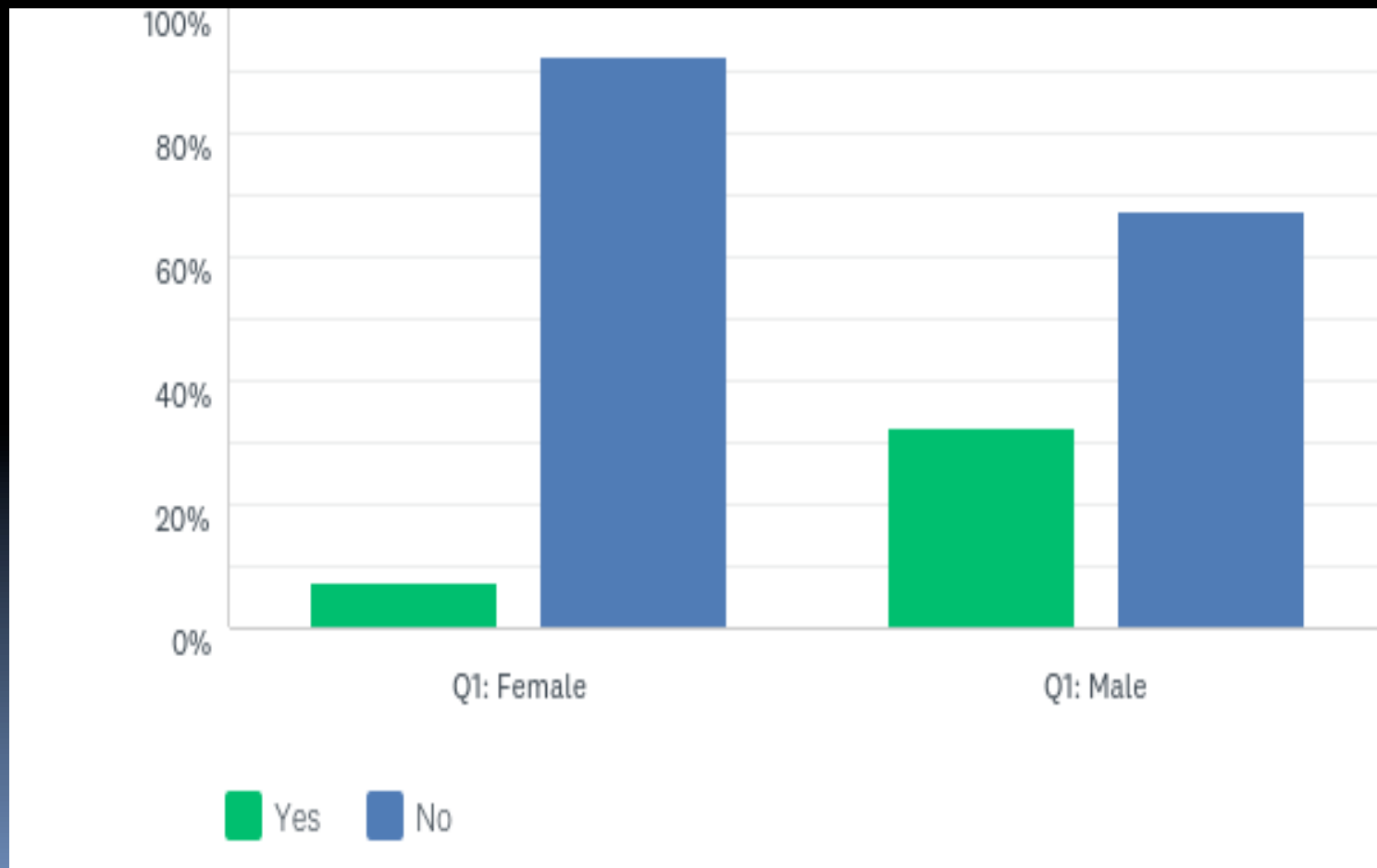
Q27: Are you fearful that if you are honest about some aspect of your sexual behaviour then you might face church/mission organisation discipline? (82/82)



Q27: Are you fearful that if you are honest about some aspect of your sexual behaviour then you might face church/mission organisation discipline? (82/82)

	YES	NO	OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)	TOTAL
Q1: Female	26.83% 11	68.29% 28	4.88% 2	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	31.71% 13	68.29% 28	0.00% 0	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	24	56	2	82

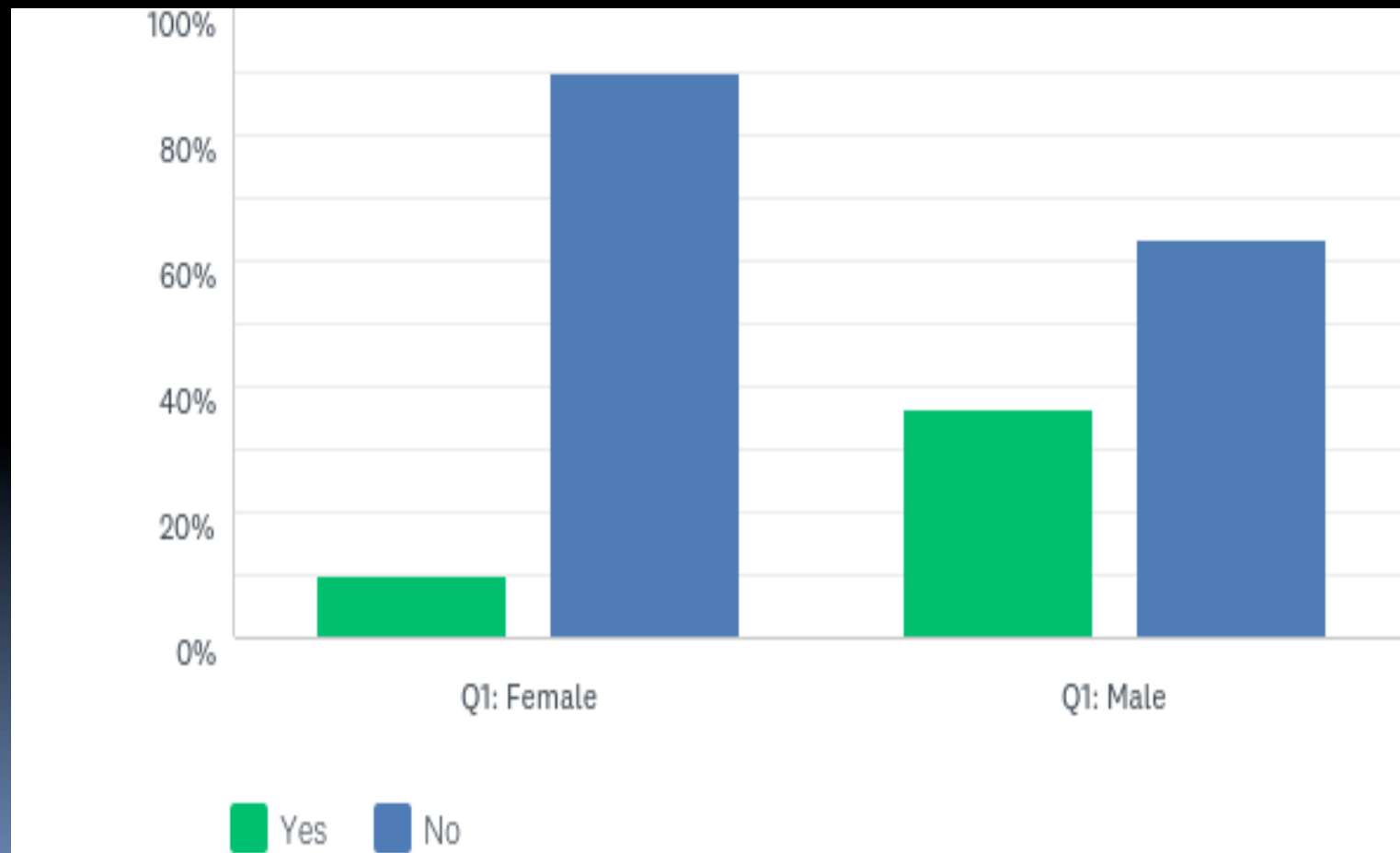
Q28: Has anyone been hurt emotionally because of your sexual behaviour? (82/82)



Q28: Has anyone been hurt emotionally because of your sexual behaviour? (82/82)

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	7.32% 3	92.68% 38	50.62% 41
Q1: Male	32.50% 13	67.50% 27	49.38% 40
Total Respondents	16	65	81

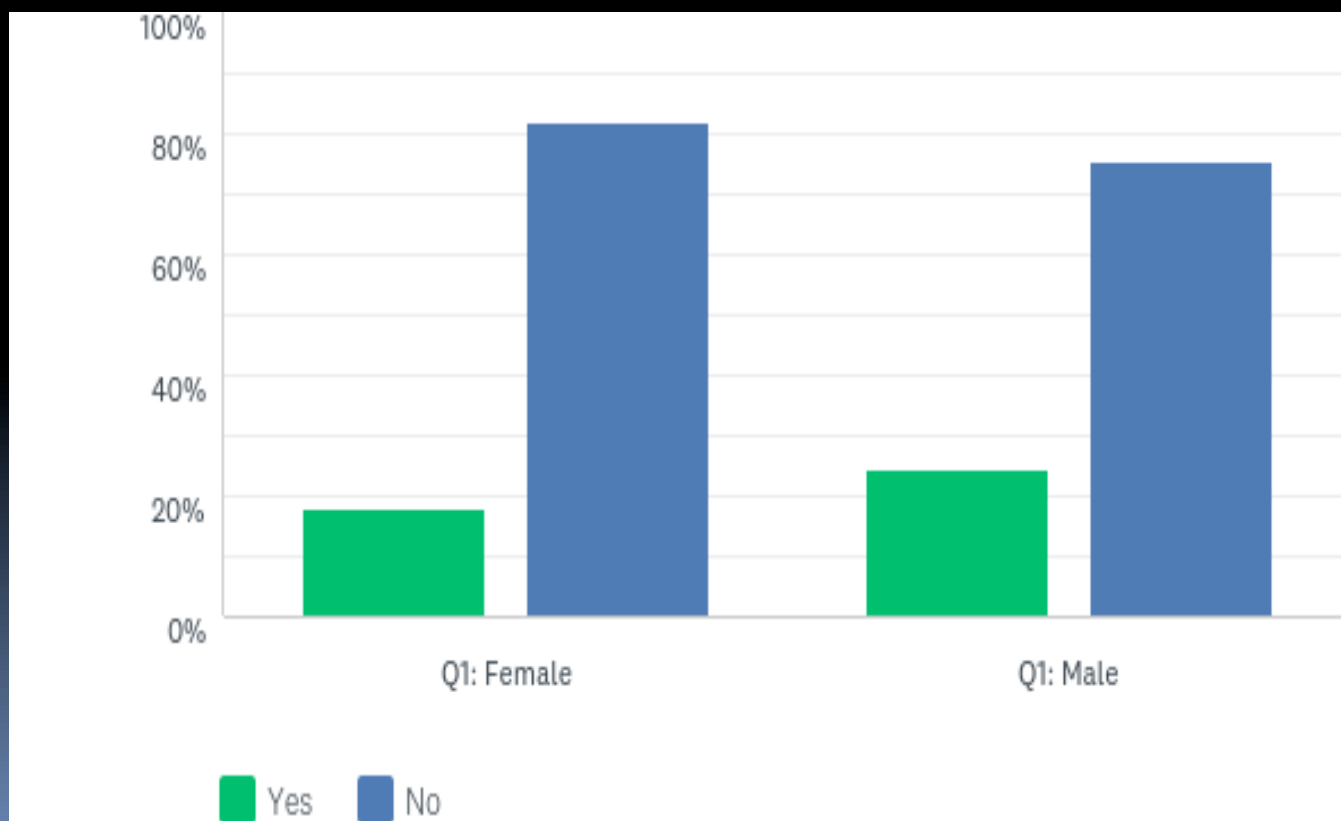
Q29: Have you ever sought counselling for an aspect of your sexual behaviour? (82/82)



Q29: Have you ever sought counselling for an aspect of your sexual behaviour? (82/82)

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	9.76% 4	90.24% 37	50.00% 41
Q1: Male	36.59% 15	63.41% 26	50.00% 41
Total Respondents	19	63	82

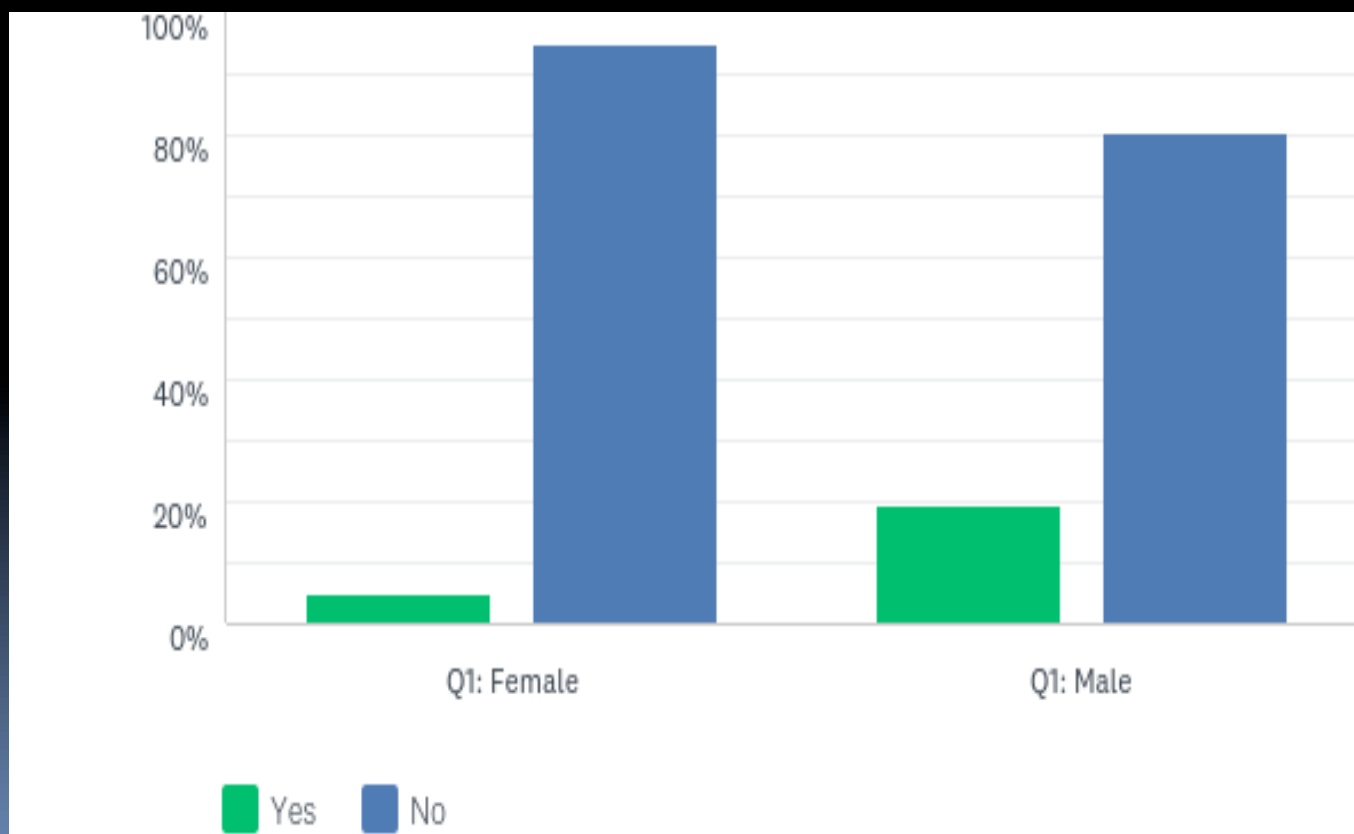
Q30: Would you like to receive counselling or support for an aspect of your sexual behaviour/experiences? (80/82)



Q30: Would you like to receive counselling or support for an aspect of your sexual behaviour/experiences? (80/82)

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	17.95% 7	82.05% 32	48.75% 39
Q1: Male	24.39% 10	75.61% 31	51.25% 41
Total Respondents	17	63	80

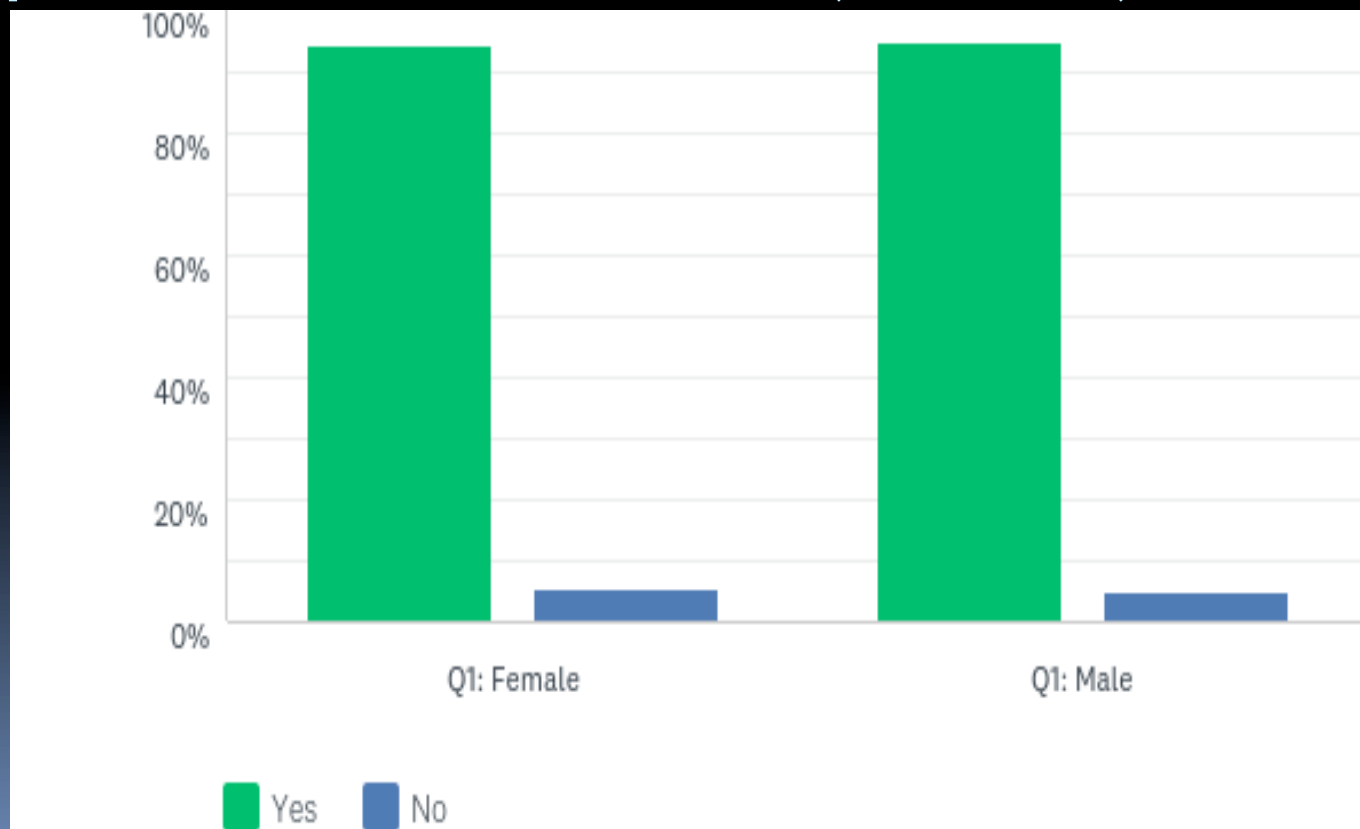
Q31: Would you like to be part of a support group for people who are seeking help for unwanted sexual behaviour?81/82



Q31: Would you like to be part of a support group for people who are seeking help for unwanted sexual behaviour?81/82

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	5.00% 2	95.00% 38	49.38% 40
Q1: Male	19.51% 8	80.49% 33	50.62% 41
Total Respondents	10	71	81

Q32: Do you think the church/
mission organisations should
address sexual challenges
expatriates face? (77/82)



Q32: Do you think the church/mission organisations should address sexual challenges expatriates face? (77/82)

	YES	NO	TOTAL
Q1: Female	94.74% 36	5.26% 2	49.35% 38
Q1: Male	94.87% 37	5.13% 2	50.65% 39
Total Respondents	73	4	77
	OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)		TOTAL
Q1: Female	0		0
Q1: Male	0		0



CLERGY SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

*A Systems Approach to
Prevention, Intervention, and Oversight*



John Thoburn, PhD
Rob Baker, MA
with Maria Dal Maso, MA





Clergy Sexual Misconduct

First survey was in 1991. Since then, over 25 research articles have been published in journals.

Taken together, it is estimated that:

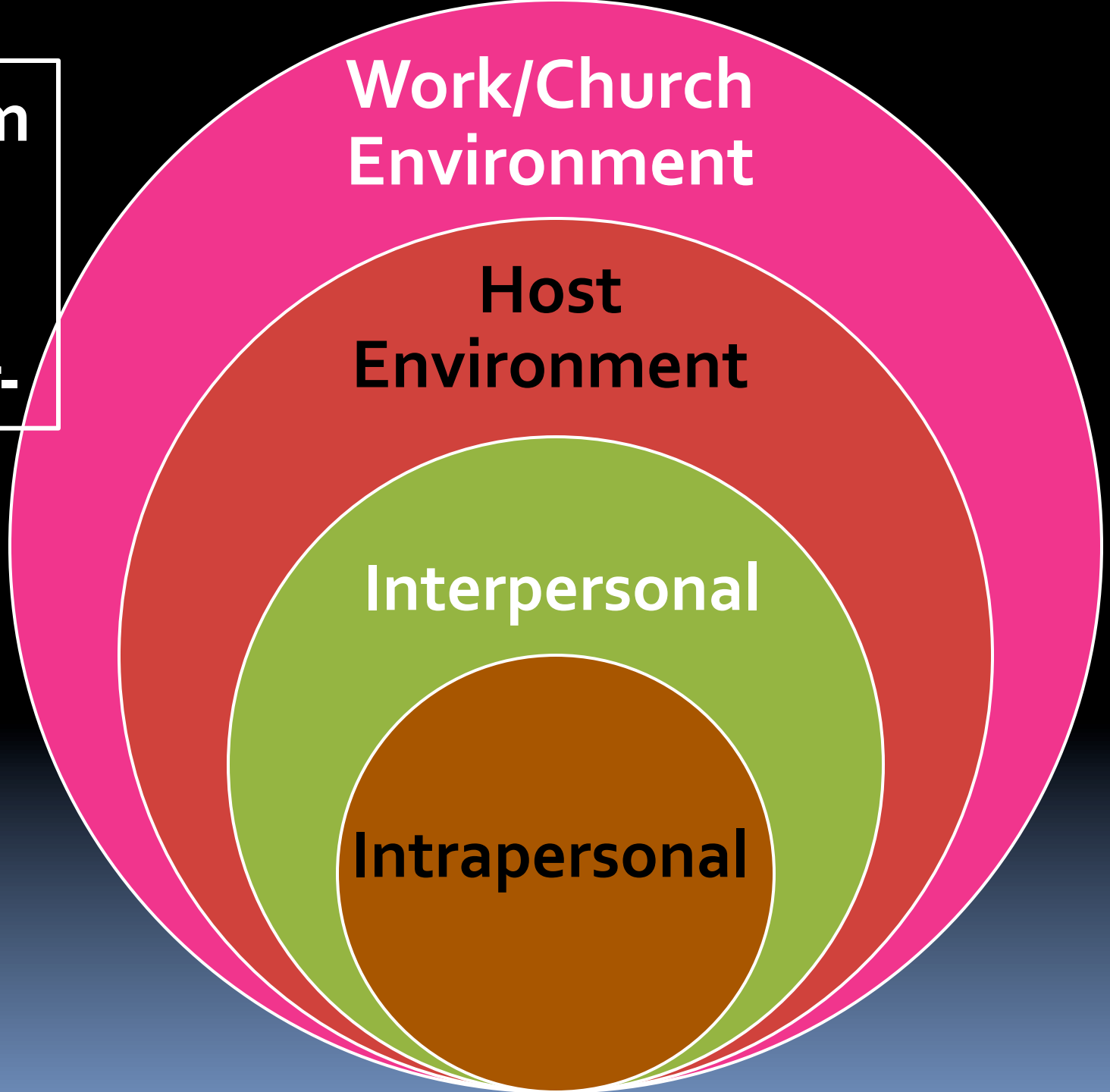
- **10-14%** of pastors have inappropriate sexual contact with someone.
- 

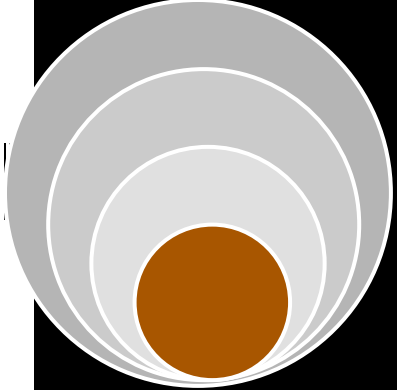
Clergy Sexual Misconduct (cont')

30% engage in sexual behavior they themselves consider inappropriate.

- 15% meet the criteria as addicted to internet pornography

**System
s View
of
Vulner-
ability**

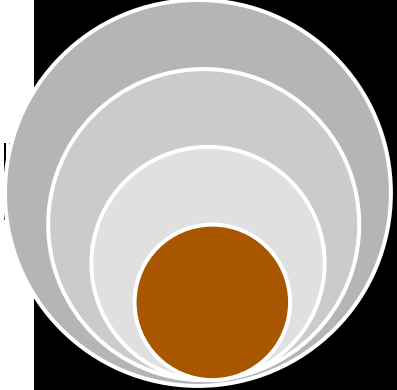




Why are missionaries in the “At Risk” group ?

1. Intrapersonal factors

1. 87% of sex addicts come from disengaged families; 77% from rigid families
2. 70% indicated no current close friends



Why are missionaries in the “At Risk” group ?

1. Intrapersonal factors

3. Narcissistic, dependent, or anxiety personality traits
4. The phenomenon of “burn-out” is associated with a background of loneliness, shame, and poor attachments



**Average age a pastor/missionary
experiences burnout: 40-45**




**Average age a pastor/missionary has an
affair: 40-45??**



Burnout

Burn-out is most likely to occur when:

- The person has a fear of intimacy
 - The person overworks out of a fear of failure or rejection
 - The person puts their emotional and physical energy into their careers because things are not going well at home.
- 

Burnout

- Relationship with God declines as a consequence of burnout
 - “When burn-out occurs, a pastor may feel anger and fatigue, and have little motivation for spiritual disciplines or accountability” (Wilson & Hoffman)
- Relationship with others declines as a consequence of burnout.

Burnout

- The combination of loneliness, imbalance, narcissism, lack of accountability to God or man, and burnout creates the perfect storm for lust and sexual misconduct to occur." - *Thoburn & Baker*



Why are missionaries in the “At Risk” group ?

2. Interpersonal factors

A. Marital conflict or estrangement

- 41% of clergy who acted out sexually acknowledged marital dissatisfaction
- 75% of those with long-standing (5-20 years) marital dissatisfaction were at risk for sexual misconduct



Why are missionaries in the “At Risk” group ?

3. Host Environmental factors

- Cambodian culture leans much more toward normalization of prostitution as compared to most missionary sending countries.
- Massage businesses are ubiquitous.
 - No clear boundaries between “legitimate” massage and erotic massage

Are missionaries in the “At Risk” group ?



4. Work/Church Environmental factors

A. The culture of the church demands super-human characteristics of the pastor/missionary

e.g. It is considered unthinkable that someone in the ministry be capable of sexual sin

Why are missionaries in the “At Risk” group ?



4. Work/Church Environmental factors

2. Expected to have all the attributes of leadership + humility and servant heart
 - a. 90% of pastors feel inadequate for the task
 - b. 25% have experienced a firing in the past due to not having met the expectations of the congregation

Personal Questions to Ponder

1. Are there intrapersonal factors in your life that make you at-risk for sexual misconduct?

- ☐ Narcissistic, dependent, or anxious traits?
- ☐ Family background of abuse, rigidity, or emotional neglect?
- ☐ Have you experienced burnout?
Where are you with that now?

Personal Questions to Ponder

2. Are there interpersonal factors in your life that make you vulnerable?

☐ Marital discord or lack of intimacy?

☐ No close friendships?

☐ Lack of accountability?

☐ Have you seriously given support and accountability a real “shot” in dealing with stubborn habits/sins?

Personal Questions to Ponder

3. Are there host environmental factors in your life that make you vulnerable?
- ☐ Are you triggered by the ever-present availability of prostitutes/bar girls?
 - ☐ Do you utilize massage for relaxation? If so, do you have clear boundaries that you do not violate?


Church/Mission Leader Questions to Ponder

Regarding environmental factors:

- ☐ Do you have policies that encourage/discourage open communication about sexuality and the reality of sexual temptation by both men & women in your organization? Do you have meaningful (not legalistic) accountability with your team?



Church/Mission Leader Questions to Ponder

- ☐ Do you place excessively high expectations of your staff, thus contributing to drivenness and burnout?
 - ☐ Do you have clear protocol in event that inappropriate sexual conduct occurs in your organization? ie. support for victims, family, and perpetrator?
- 

What Next?

- One to One counselling – Living Well
- Orientations involving sexual integrity.
Transparency of Organisations
- More frank sermons/teaching in Int'l churches
- Accountability on personal level – twos, threes or more? Specialist accountability addiction groups
- Member care – application process, reviews, orientation includes sexual challenges
- Marriage enrichment and counselling
- Challenge: Pride and losing face issues – those who have said they need help are not necessarily those who have followed through...